The Yolo Democrat.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

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D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

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Woodland, March 1st, 1870. de25-3m

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Office Front street, residence east of railroad, Knight's Landing, Cal. no29-3m

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COUNTY SURVEYOR,

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Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. no21

## D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

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W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

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Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

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MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

Next door to Eaton & Greene's Jewelry Store.

The undersigned has located permanently in Woodland, and has brought with him a splendid stock of goods for gentlemen's wear, which he will make up to order, insuring a perfect fit in all cases, or no sale.

MY GOODS ARE ALL NEW and selected with care, expressly for the Woodland market. Give me a call and a fair trial.

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oc22-3m E. EIDINGER.

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Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. oc16-3m

## BROWN & DOTY,

PRACTICAL

Gasfitters and Plumbers,

Under Washington Hall, Main St., Woodland.

PUMPS REPAIRED,

And Jobbing promptly attended to. de24-3m

# The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, DECEMBER 31, 1870. NO. 6.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

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A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

### The Early Spaniards of California.

A San Francisco correspondent of the Cincinnati *Commercial* gives this interesting bit of historical reminiscence:

"One of the most melancholy and yet instructive chapters of the marvelous history of California will be that which relates to the evil and miserable destiny which has overtaken the brave old princely Spaniards, only in less degree than the inferior Mexicans and the barbarians whom they subjugated. When the discovery of gold flashed upon this goodly land, they were living in a patriarchal and virtuous simplicity, the owners of ranches across which one might gallop all a Summer day, and of lordly herds which no man could number. With here and there an exception of some rancorous enmity against a prying and bargaining Yankee, the hospitality of the superb old grandees was absolutely limitless, and to the wanderer roaming over these boundless plains they gladly offered the choicest of their herd of saddle horses as a relief to his own, so rejoiced were they to behold a stranger's face. Then came the fatal discovery, and the land was filled from end to end with eager, clamorous, hungry men, tearing up all the banks of the pellucid streams, and pushing even far into the mountains, to corrupt the fountain heads; and straightway, without the stroke of their hands, or an outlay of a Spanish dollar, these old grandees found themselves richer than all the Indies. Every high-horned and shining bullock in their countless herds became a skinful of silver, and all the yellow marrow of his bones was like fat gold.

"Before such unheard of temptations it was only mortal that they should fall. Knowing nothing whatever of the use of money, hardly more than if Adam in his primitive innocence in the garden had suddenly been endowed with all the coinage of India, they scattered their new found gold like the regal spendthrifts they were. They fell from Paradise, and the swarming sheriff's attachments against their lordly estates were the 'flaming sword which turned every way, to keep the way of the tree of life.' Vainly did old Pio Pico, that bitter hater of Americans, warn his countrymen against the treacherous and insiduous race. 'We find ourselves threatened by hordes of Yankee immigrants, who have already begun to flock into our country, and whose progress we cannot arrest. Already have the wagons of those perfidious people scaled the almost inaccessible summits of the Sierra Nevada, crossed the entire continent, and penetrated the fruitful valley of the Sacramento.'

"They saw their magnificent ranches slip one by one from their enervated and luxurious grasp, and pass forever into the possession of that 'perfidious people.' They beheld all their noblest and fairest maidens slip helplessly away from their proud old allegiance, because their own countrymen were become too poor to support them in their sumptuous indolence, and become the wives of the hated and despised intruders. They saw their gallant but ruined sons, condemned to a dissolute celibacy, pass swiftly down to an infamous drunkard's grave, gnaw their proud hearts, and die. The race of the haughty family of the Amadors to-day drag out a miserable and despised existence as a squatter on the ancestral estate on San Francisco Bay, now worth millions. The noble and kindly old missionary, Padre Altemira, of Sonoma, whose possessions once surpassed all the riches of Israel or the Idumean patriarch, now lives in exile in a vile convent in Teneriffe.

"No more do the gallant wedding trains, with fair women and brave men, booted and spurred cavaliers, gorgeous with all the trappings of Castillian magnificence, with boots of Cordovan leather, and pouches of purple and of wolf's fur or spotted like a pard sweep in gay cavalcade from mission to mission before the eyes of wandering catechumens and Indian neophytes. No more do the gay and careless sons of the proud rancheros scud on their fleet mustangs through the light violet haze, beneath the silvery moon, bent on errands of love, or flee through the darkness, terror-stricken and dumb, before the terrible form of 'The Spectre Bull of Salines.' No more are their soft thrilling waltzes and the tinkle of the light guitar heard within their simple mud walls, undisturbed by the presence of the hated traders, while rich red wine from the City of the Angels passes gaily around to each in the spacious gourd.

"They are strangers and aliens now, in the land they once possessed. In Southern California, being somewhat massed together, they are still able to make some head against the incursion of American ideas and American customs, but most of them even there, who have not become absolutely worthless, are trading, trafficking, like Americans towards Americans. I have known a proud, old family too indolent to labor, and too haughty, trying to live on a hundred cattle pastured on the 'range,' borrow a shotgun from an American to shoot some quails, as they had nothing in the house to eat. A good many of their daughters of the lowest sort subsist almost entirely on the presents of their lovers, the bachelor ranchers, like the Parisian grisettes, and they do not work like the latter. All of them who are marriageable, except some few of the proudest and purest families who keep the old bitterness, are on the look-out for American husbands as being the best average bread-winners."

DRESSING WITH PLAINNESS.—1. It would lessen the burdens of many who find it hard to maintain their place in society.

2. It would lessen the force of the temptations which often lead men to barter honor and honesty for display.

3. If there was less strife in dress at church, people in moderate circumstances would be more inclined to attend.

4. Universal moderation in dress at church would improve the worship by the removal of many wandering thoughts.

5. It would enable all classes of people to attend church better in unfavorable weather.

6. It would lessen, on the part of the rich, the temptation to be envious and malicious.

8. It would save valuable time on the Sabbath.

9. It would relieve our means from a serious pressure, and thus enable us to do more for good enterprises.

IF brevity is the soul of wit, what a vast amount of fun there is in the tail of a fashionable coat now-a-days.

### Will He Answer?

The telegraph, several days since, announced that Senator Casserly had introduced resolutions, calling on the President for information respecting the employment of the army and navy, in aid of the civil power. Below will be found a copy of the resolutions, which it seems were passed by the Senate. The *World* refering to them, says: "They are an arraignment of the Republican party, an exhibition of the outrages perpetrated by that party on our system of liberties, and a judicial exposition of the true rule which should control in such matters. The step taken by the distinguished and vigilant Senator from California is most timely, and the blow is aimed and delivered with the precision of a needle gun. The country will now await the report of the Executive to see with how much courage and candor the secret treasure house is opened and its contents disclosed to a co-ordinate branch of the Government. In Great Britain an inquiry by Parliament addressed to the Secretary of State or War would have extracted all the facts in a similar case and brought on debate at once. Our practice is less direct and more tedious; but, if the President acts in good faith, comes to the same result:"

*Resolved*, That the President of the United States be and is hereby requested to transmit to the Senate, if not incompatible with the public interests, the following information:

I. When and where since March 4th, 1869, the army and navy of the United States, or any portion thereof, has been employed to aid the civil power, State or Federal, either by enforcing the revenue laws, or assisting in any manner at State or Federal elections or contests arising out of the same, or preserving the public peace, except in what are known as Indian disturbances, or in any way whatever other than in guarding and preservation of forts, posts, and places and property of the United States.

II. On whose request, advice or representation, either verbal or written, the army or navy was thus employed, in each case, together with copies of all letters, or dispatches, in the possession of the Executive, or any of its departments or bureaus, advising, asking or justifying such employment.

III. Complete copies of all orders, dispatches, requisitions or reports made in each case, either by the President, Secretary of War, the Secretary of the Navy, or any military or naval officer, together with a statement of what were the dispositions in detail made in the army and navy in each case, and what orders were issued for such dispositions, and for the arming and other preparation of said army and navy, with copies of all reports of what took place under the aforesaid orders and dispatches, requiring information respecting the same.

IV. An estimate in each case of what was or will be the probable cost to the Government of such employment of military or naval forces, including the pay and rations of officers and men, and the transportation of them, their arms, munitions and supplies.

V. A copy of all orders or regulations, printed or written, general or special, in force in the military or naval service of the Government at this time, describing the circumstances under which the army or navy, or any person thereof, may in time of peace move or otherwise act in aid of the civil power, and ordaining what civil officer, if any, shall be responsible for the conduct of the military or naval forces towards the people, or for injuries inflicted by them on the people on such occasions in violation of the laws of the land.

VI. What civil officers of the United States, or of any State, have been, since March 4th, 1869, or are now recognized by the administration as having authority otherwise than by the requisition of the Legislature or Governor of a State, to call upon the President, or directly without his intervention, upon a commander in the army or navy, for the service of the army and navy, upon the ground of executing the laws of the United States, or of a State, or of regulating elections, or the registration of voters, or of preserving the public peace within the limits of any State of the Union, and whether or not when such commander is so called upon by a civil officer of the United States, or of a State, he is permitted to make independent inquiry into the circumstances of the case, or to exercise his own discretion as to the necessity and extent of the military or naval services to be rendered by the forces under his command.

SURVEY FOR THE SHORT ROUTE TO SAN FRANCISCO.—The Contra Costa *Gazette* of the 17th instant says: The engineering corps of the Central Pacific Railroad Company, engaged in surveying for the shortest practical route from Sacramento to San Francisco, pitched their tents at Martinez on Saturday last, and are now running a line of the survey along the face of the cliffs on the south side of the Straits of Carquinez, after passing which a tolerably straight line may be taken for Goat Island. The line run crosses the head of Suisun bay, a few miles below Collinsville, and by one line sounded, strikes this side near New York landing; and, at another, strikes at Bay Point. The bottom is found good on either line, both for embankment and piling, and the construction of a first class drawbridge will be easily accomplished. The whole distance upon the tule and over the bay, from solid dry land on the one side to the same on the other, is said to be less than nine miles; and by way of Martinez and the straits, the whole distance between Sacramento and San Fransisco will be eighty-six miles, all upon a water-level grade, which will admit of high speed with comparatively little wear and tear.

STRAWBERRY PROFITS.—A widow lady, of Santa Cruz, received over $500 for strawberries grown on half an acre of poorly tended ground last season. It is getting to be a common thing East for females to plant and care for small fruits, and in every case where the proper attention is bestowed, success has attended such enterprise.

AN UNFORTUNATE WOMAN.—Poor Jenny Lind! Her vagabond husband has at last run through the splendid fortune with which she retired from the lyric stage, and she is compelled to teach music for a living. The ill-matched pair have separated by mutual consent, and the spendthrift must now shift for himself.

### The Grant Dynasty.

I. Ulysses Simpson Grant, President of the United States.

II. Jesse Root Grant, President's father, Postmaster at Covington, Kentucky.

III. Frederick Dent Grant, President's son, cadet at West Point.

IV. Orville L. Grant, President's brother, partner with the Collector of the Port of Chicago.

V. Frederick T. Dent, President's father-in-law, Claimant of Lands at Carondolet, Missouri—euchered by Wilson, Commissioner of the Land Office.

VI. Rev. M. J. Cramer, President's brother-in-law, Minister to Denmark.

VII. Abel Rathbone Corbin, President's brother-in-law, negotiator of gold and real estate speculations with James Fiske, Jr., and Jay Gould.

VIII. Brevet Brigadier General F. Dent, President's brother-in-law, chief usher at the Executive Mansion.

IX. Judge Louis Dent, President's brother-in-law, counsel for claimants before the President; fees estimated at $40,000 a year.

X. George W. Dent, President's brother-in-law, Appraiser of Customs, San Francisco.

XI. John Dent, President's brother-in-law, only Indian Trader for New Mexico, under the Indian Bureau; place $100,000 per year.

XII. Alexander Sharpe, President's brother-in-law, Marshal of the District of Columbia.

XIII. James F. Casey, President's brother-in-law, Collector of the Port of New Orleans; place worth $80,000 a year.

XIV. James Longstreet, President's brother-in-law's cousin, Surveyor of the Port of New Orleans.

XV. Silas Hudson, President's own cousin, Minister to Guatemala.

XVI. George K. Leet, President's brother-in-law's cousin, Public Stores, New York; place worth $100,000 a year.

XVII. Orlando H. Ross, President's own cousin, clerk in the Third Auditor's office, Washington.

XVIII. Dr. Addison Dent, President's brother-in-law's third cousin, Clerk in the Register's office, Treasury Department, Washington.

XIX. J. F. Simpson, President's own cousin, Second Lieutenant Twenty-fifth Infantry.

XX. John Simpson, President's own cousin, Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery.

XXI. Geo. B. Johnson, President's mother's second cousin, Assessor of Internal Revenue, Third district, Ohio.

XXII. B. L. Wyams, President's cousin's husband, Postmaster of Newport, Kentucky.

### The Republican Party.

The New York *Herald* opens an article on the rickety condition of the Republican party thus:

When the pie was opened
The birds began to sing,
"Wasn't that a dainty dish
To set before the king?"

From the result of the late election the rejoicing Democracy are beginning to count their chickens of the next Presidential hatching. If they only hold the States they have carried since 1866 the game is in their hands. And why not? Behold the rickety condition of the Republican party! Mark how it is cut up, distracted and demoralized by side issues, disappointed office-seekers and ambitious leaders bolting from the Administration. Sumner, the pretentious Sumner, evidently regards General Grant a failure of the class of Andy Johnson; Fenton, it is clear, on account of honest Tom Murphy (Mordecai in the King's gate), is resolved upon a great revenge; the poets of the New York *Evening Post* have lost all faith in the administration and are hot upon the new party trail of free trade, while Greely will have nothing short of a stout protective tariff; Cox, of Ohio, they say, is ripe for a revolt; Trumbull, of Illinois, is named as a cheap salt and free wool new party aspirant, for the succession; Gratz Brown and Carl Schurz in their bolt on universal amnesty and "revenue reform" have revolutionized Missouri beyond recovery; blundering Radical leaders have thrown away to the Ku Klux Klan, North Carolina, Alabama and Tennessee; negro suffrage has failed to snake the Democracy in Delaware, Maryland or Kentucky; and lastly has not Wendell Phillips pronounced the mission of the Republican party accomplished, and the organization broken up?

BLUSHING. — What is there more mysterious than a blush, that a single word or look, or thought should send that inimitable carnation over the cheek, like the soft tints of a Summer sunset? Strange is it also that the face only—and that the human face—is capable of blushing; that the hand or foot does not turn red from modesty or shame, any more than does the glove or sock that covers them. It is the face that bears the angel's impress; it is the face that is of heaven. The blush of modesty that tinted woman's face when first she awoke in Eden's sunny land, still lingers with her pure daughters. They caught it from the rose, for all the roses were first white; but when Eve plucked one of the buds, seeing her own face, more fair than flowers, blushed and cast its reflex on her velvet cheek. The face is the tablet of the soul, whereon it writes its actions. There may be traced all the intellectual phenomenon, with a confidence amounting to a moral certainty. If innocence and purity look outward from within, none the less vice, intemperance and debauchery make their indelible impression upon it. Idiocy, rage, cowardice, passion, all leave their traces deeper even than the virtues of modesty, truth, chastity and hope. Even beauty itself will grow more beautiful from the pure thoughts that arise within it.

ALEXANDER H. STEPHENS writing in reference to his Georgia speech to John W. Forney, says:

Now, it is due to you and your readers, as well as myself, that I should make it distinctly and especially known to you and them, as I hereby do, that I never made any such speech as that quoted by you, either in that Convention or anywhere else. *It is a forgery or gross fabrication from beginning to end.*

THE largest iron manufacturing district in Missouri gives over 10,000 majority for the revenue reform; the next largest, 6,000, and the district having the largest iron deposits of the world gives 8,000 majority against the protection candidate.

### Cotton in California.

The subject of raising cotton in California is occupying the attention of the press in this State to a considerable extent. We are great believers in the fruitfulness of the soil of California for almost every product that is calculated to be of advantage to the country, and we are pleased to notice a discussion in regard to its capability for raising cotton. Its cultivation has been attempted in the southern portion of the State with partial success, and would probably have been entirely successful had the parties who engaged in it more experience in the business. As it was, the product was equal to the average production in the Southern States, but this result is not satisfactory to Californians, especially as the price of labor here is higher than in that section of the country. Its growth has been attempted in the counties of Sacramento and Shasta, and a fair article was produced, but other causes than those connected with the soil and the quality of the cotton prevented its being particularly remunerative. The experiments made in Merced county by J. M. Strong, who produced, in 1865, five hundred pounds of ginned cotton to the acre, were more successful, and the yield astonished the Southern cotton growers and the cotton merchants of Tennessee, to whom the samples were forwarded. They pronounced the sample "full middlings." The effect of this experiment has been to induce a brother of the person above referred to, Major Strong, to come to California and examine the full capacity of our soil in this connection. He has done so, and has stated that he finds much of it, so far as he has become acquainted with its qualities, adapted to the cultivation of this profitable plant. We learn from some of our cotemporaries that he is preparing to plant three hundred acres of cotton in Merced county during the ensuing season. Major Strong has already tested our soil to such an extent that he has expressed the opinion that San Joaquin has 896,000 acres available for cotton, Stanislaus 798,730, Merced 1,075,000, Fresno 5,300,000, Tulare 8,300,000, Kern 750,000, Los Angeles, 1,500,000 and San Bernardino 200,000. It is stated that the cotton area here specified exceeds the annual area seeded in the East Indies. If Major Strong had made a further examination he would have found an immense amount of the same quality of land in the counties of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sonoma, Colusa, Contra Costa and Mendocino. In one important essential we have a great advantage over any other portion of the United States—uniformity of climate. In this particular the San Joaquin *Republican* remarks:

"Among other advantages of California, Major Strong says uniformity of season enables the planter to determine the precise limit within which his crop must be harvested. The absence of rain-fall during the harvest season, relieves the crop from stain, which lowers the grade and consequently depreciates the price. The same is true of early frosts. The report of the State Agricultural Society informs us that frost is rarely experienced before the first of December! The harvest season beginning in the latter part of August, ought to be concluded by the first of December. But, above every other consideration, is the healthfulness peculiar to the climate. The laborer and employé may calculate the number of days they can devote to the production and harvesting of the crop."

We have already proved in the matter of sugar production from beets, that we can make ourselves entirely independent of the rest of the world, and if we can establish a good reputation for cotton growing in addition to many other of our successful enterprises, we need have no fears that emigration will not seek our shores, provided it is not frightened away by the action of the monopolists and speculators in lands. —*Union.*

BAD MANNERS AT THE WHITE HOUSE.—General Grant, finding that he cannot dictate to the American people, is fast losing his temper. Nothing can more signally illustrate his mortification and consciousness of failure than his rude conduct the other day toward Senator Schurz, who called upon the President, and after waiting half an hour for an interview sent in his card. The answer was prompt and curt, that the President "was very busy, and would be busy all the afternoon." As the President had already received a number of persons while Mr. Schurz was waiting, there could be no mistake as to the real meaning of this indelicate answer. It was only a rude, roundabout way of saying that the late of Missouri had repudiated his dictation, and that he held Mr. Schurz responsible for his share in the busfness. Yet, as all know, it has ever been the custom of all Presidents to receive gentlemen in Congress, without regard to political opinions, applying the same rule to downright opponents as to friends. It is a new regulation to make exact conformity to the Presidential politics a condition of personal courtesy, and the absence of such submission a reason for refusing an audience to the Senator of a great State. Such conduct may suit Eastern despotism, but it will hardly be accepted here. Of 40,000 men who made up the majority for Gratz Brown in Missouri, probably not half a dozen will seek an interview with "his Excellency," and not half that number would be ready to sacrifice their personal independence for this somewhat questionable honor. Senator Schurz most certainly will not, and he is far more likely to smile at this impotent exhibition of resentment than to lay it to heart as a personal calamity.—*Wash. Patriot.*

LEMON JUICE IN DIPTHERIA.—Dr. Revillont in a paper presented last Summer to the French Academy of Medicine, asserts that lemon juice is one of the most efficacious medicines which can be applied to diptheria, and he relates that when dresser in the hospital, his own wife was saved by this timely application. He got three dozen lemons and gargled her throat with the juice, swallowing a little at the same time, in order to act on the more deep seated part. The doctor has noted numerous cases wherein complete success was obtained by this method of treatment.

GIVES UP THE GHOST.—The editor of the *True Georgian*, Radical, published at Atlanta, Ga., in his paper of the 30th ult., declares that the mission of the Republican party is ended, and hoists the name of Governor Hoffman of New York, for President, in 1872.

### Revenue Reform and Free Trade.

[From the Missouri Republican.]

What has taken place in Missouri must and will be repeated elsewhere; in short, the Missouri canvass of 1870 is to be, with some slight differences, the national canvass of 1872. President Grant, or some one else who represents the tariff ideas of New England and Pennsylvania, continued disfranchisement at the South, and the right of Federal interference in the domestic affairs of the States, will be the leader of the regular Republican party; and another person who represents moral opposition to all these bigoted measures, and demands free trade, the abrogation of personal disfranchisements and the freedom of the States from administrative coercion, will lead the united Democracy and insurgent Republicans under the same banner. Whether that person shall be a Democrat or an insurgent Republican is a question whose decision at the proper time will in no wise impair the unity and cordiality of the combination. The Democracy of Missouri are as completely satisfied with the triumph of B. Gratz Brown as if he were an avowed Democrat, and it is certain that the insurgent Republicans of 1872 will have a quite as good reason to be satisfied with a Democratic leader under whom to fight the Presidential battle of that year. Mr. Brown's success has given him no little importance in connection with the movements in Missouri, and it is not beyond the limit of probabilities that the Democracy of Missouri may have something to demand for him in 1872. Mr. Brown is no mere "revenue reformer," he is a free trader; and it is a noticeable fact that the Chicago *Tribune*, in its treatment of this question, does not limit itself to a "reduction of tariff," or "tariff reform," but plants itself boldly on the Democratic principle of free trade also. In fact, the *Tribune* shows that it is ready to unite with Democrats on the Democratic platform; it only demands that it and those free-trade Republicans who think and act with it shall not be made "responsible for, or identified with, the past errors of the Democratic party on the slavery question." There is no ground for such an apprehension. Slavery is dead, with all its incidents, and the Democratic party shows no disposition anywhere in the country to revive slavery issues, or to unsettle negro suffrage. What it demands now, and what it will continue to demand till it shall be conceded is free trade, the abrogation of all individual and class disfranchisements, the restoration of the disabled States to their rightful coequality, the right of all the States to be free from Federal interference in their domestic affairs and the independence of the Judiciary of Congressional dictation. The regular Republican party, with President Grant, the majority in Congress, all who believe in a centralized government, are the authors, the autitheses of these measures, and will, of necessity, be forced to support them; while the insurgent Republicans will voluntarily unite with the Democracy against them.

THE PEDESTRIAN MATCH.—The San Francisco *Bulletin* of December 26th, gives the annexed account of this affair:

The principal event of the day has been the pedestrian match between Kannavan and Maxwell, and the collection taken up at the end of the race, for the benefit of the Protestant and Catholic Orphan Asylums.

The men started at 6 o'clock Sunday morning from the Bank Exchange, accompanied by their trainers and the committee chosen to see that the race was fairly conducted. Maxwell took the lead and kept it. He started on a run and ran all the way to Redwood City. His time to the Six-Mile House was three quarters of an hour, and he reached the Fourteen-Mile House in two hours from the start, arriving at Redwood City in five hours and thirty-three minutes. About 4 P. M. Maxwell and his trainers took dinner at Mountain View, and arrived at San Jose at 6:25 P. M.

There they were thirty-two minutes ahead of Kannavan. They remained San Jose till twenty-five minutes to 8 P. M., when they started out on the return trip, walking all night. Maxwell was still ahead, but slackened his pace and made several halts. Kannavan improved his time, and by running and walking alternately, over took Maxwell this morning three miles this side of Redwood City, and from that point the race by mutual agreement ceased, but the men continued walking together, and reached the corner of Tenth and Market streets at 11:15 A. M., at which point a large crowd had assembled to welcome them. As the men came down Market street the sidewalks were lined with people, and the windows of dwellings overlooking the thoroughfare seemed to have a face to every pane. The full amount collected was $1,485.

Kannavan, at the end of the walk complained of soreness of his feet and limbs, but said he was not much fatigued. On Market street his daughters were admitted through the crowd, and one of the little girls walked by his side through the street. Maxwell said he was somewhat fatigued, but his feet and limbs were not sore. At the close of their tramp each received the congratulations of their friends, and after resting a few minutes were taken home.

HOW BOYS CATCH GOPHERS.—The Oakland *Transcript* of a recent date is responsible for the following: Noticing a couple of lads each with a live gopher, and a string tied around their hind legs, on the outskirts of the city the other day, our curiosity was a little excited to know how the boys caught the animals. Upon inquiry, one of them gave a practical illustration by going to a gopher's hole and letting the rodent into it, taking care to hold on to the string. After waiting a moment a violent twitching of the string from the lower end, gave indication that some singular proceeding was going on, and he commenced hauling in his line. Soon the captive gopher hove in sight, with his teeth fast in the jaws of another animal of the same species. The stranger was imediately seized by the boy, who dexterously avoided being bitten, and the new captive was accommodated with a string on his leg, and made to do duty in assisting the boys to trap other gophers.

THE Sutro tunnel is in 1,634 feet. The ground is pretty hard, but blasts well. There is very little water at the face.

# YOLO DEMOCRAT.

**County Official Paper.**

**WOODLAND, CAL:**

**Saturday, December 31, 1870.**


HAPPY NEW YEAR, reader.

NAPA IN LUCK.—Napa has been selected as the site of the Odd Fellows' College and Home.

SMALLPOX IN OREGON.—This dreadful disease is still quite prevalent in some portions of Oregon.

DIED.—Mrs. Mary De Mott Crossette, wife of the editor of the *Butte Record*, died at Oroville on the 15th instant.

AGRICULTURAL REPORT, 1869.—We are indebted to Senator Casserly for a copy of the Agricultural Report for 1869.

WHEAT EXPORTED.—California exported to Europe from July 1, 1870, to December 15, 1870, wheat valued at $5,219,157.

DELL ADMITTED TO BAIL.—Charles Dell, who killed Charles E. Fisher at Sacramento, has been admitted to bail in the sum of $10,000.

POSTPONED.—A circular from the Secretary of the Nevada "Fair," says the award of premiums has been postponed till the 18th of January.

A FRENCH VICTORY.—A battle occurred in the Department of Havre on the 24th between the French and Prussians, in which after a heated contest of two hours the Prussians withdrew, leaving the French masters of the field.

UNKIND.—In reply to a scurvy attack on the Amador *Dispatch* by our amiable neighbor, that paper says: "If any one should rub and scrub the 'African fragrance' all out of the editor of the *Mail*, there wouldn't be anything left of him."

RETRIBUTION.—Mrs. Laura Fair, who recently shot and killed A. P. Crittenden on the Oakland boat, and who is now confined in the San Francisco County Jail on a charge of murder, is very low with inflammation of the brain.

MUNIFICENT DONATION.—Mayor Selby, of San Francisco, has donated his entire salary of $8,000 as Mayor, and $1,200 as President of Board of Supervisors, to the Public Charities of the city, he not having drawn a dollar of it from the City Treasury.

HEAVY SNOW FALL.—The Sacramento *Union* says that at Eureka, Nevada county, 8 inches of snow fell in October, 25 inches in November and up to the 15th of this month 57 inches; 90 inches in all, and 70 inches more than fell there last year during the same time.

WITH THE PEOPLE.—Hon. James A. Johnson, from this district, is doing what he can for the abrogation of the infamous Burlingame-Chinese treaty, and in this he will receive the almost unanimous support of the people, not of his own district only, but of the entire Pacific Coast.

BOMBARDMENT COMMENCED.—The telegraph announces that the bombardment of Paris commenced on Tuesday morning, the opening fire being directed on one of the French forts, which was returned with vigor by the besieged Frenchmen. It was expected a general bombardment would begin immediately.

NET RESULT.—Says the *World*: United States troops were sent to supervise the recent election in Augusta, Georgia. Net result 810 Democratic majority and one soldier stabbed in the left breast by a negro with a razor, the surgeon reporting: "If the blade had penetrated a trifle deeper it would have cut the heart."

WOMAN SHOT.—On Wednesday last, in Wheatland, a man named Dougherty asked a widow woman named Dennis to marry him, and on her refusal he drew a pistol and shot her through the heart, of course killing her instantly. Dougherty claims the shooting was accidental. He was arrested on the charge of murder.

GEORGIA ELECTION.—The Democracy have made almost a clean sweep in Georgia, carrying the State by 40,000 majority, electing nearly all the Congressmen and three-fourths of the Legislature. At latest accounts only two radicals had been elected to the State Senate—both darkies. Wool will not have much weight in that Legislature.

"THE LITTLE CORPORAL."—This little magazine for January 1871, is as attractive as ever to the juvenile mind, and children of larger growth might obtain some useful lessons from its pages. The frontispiece, "Merry Christmas," is admirably executed. Subscription $1 50 per year, mailed free, by Sewell & Miller, Chicago, Ill.

SUCCESSFUL STEAM PLOW.—The Chico *Enterprise* says the Locher Steam Plow is engaged on the Henshaw Ranch, in Hamilton township. Its work is 30 acres per day and ten inches of soil turned up. It is, we are glad to say, a success; and must result in a revolution of this item of agriculture in our county, as well as a handsome fortune to its proprietor.

PETERS' MUSICAL MONTHLY.—This Musical Publication for January has been received with the following charming list of contents: "Kiss me Good Night, Mamma;" "Judge Not, there's Pardon for us all;" "Father is Dead, and Mother's so Poor;" "Wedding Bells Polka;" "Little Romp Quickstep;" "The Gay Cavalier Schottisch;" "May Day, or the new Pic-Nic Polka;" "Love by Moonlight."

## NOT QUITE SO FAST.

Two weeks ago we exposed the fact that the Santa Clara College was losing many of its students on account of having admitted negroes as scholars, and stated that five Yolo boys had left for that reason. We were loth to have occasion to mention the matter and did not do so without being reliably advised, not only by one of the students, Edward Smith, but by his father, Hon. J. Russell Smith, member of the State Board of Equalization, and also by Hon J. M. Kelley, member of the Legislature, whose son has also left the College for the same reason. The Sacramento *Bee* denies that there were any negroes in the College, adding: "And we may say more, that five Yolo boys did not leave there for the cause mentioned, or for any other cause; and further, that the whole story is without foundation." Now this looks to us a little brash, to say the least, especially as no longer ago than last Summer the students objected to a negro who had been admitted to the Santa Clara College, and in the words of our informant, who knows whereof he speaks, "run him out." But the *Bee* says that "five Yolo boys did not leave for the cause mentioned, or for any other cause," etc. Here are the names of the five Yolo boys who did leave there "for the cause mentioned:" Edward Smith, Benjamin Ely, James Ely, Benjamin Griffin and Wm. Kelley. We are informed that a son of Judge Ramage, of Sacramento, and Alphonso Glenn, of Colusa, left about the same time, and for the same cause. Others have also left whose names we have not learned. We are aware that the statement made by us has been contradicted, and it may be the management of the College have taken the back track. We have none but the best wishes for the success of the institution if properly conducted, as we believe it has been, in the main, heretofore, but will reiterate, that it must look elsewhere than to the young Democracy of Yolo for support, if negroes are to be admitted and instructed on the same footing, side by side with them. Now, Mr. *Bee*, what do you say?

N. B.—We have also been informed that the Benicia school has mulattoes within its walls, and if so, we would advise—not wishing to injure the mulattoes, but for the good of the school—that they be refused tuition hereafter. Whites and blacks will not mix well.

THE PEOPLE'S LITERARY COMPANION.—The January number of *The People's Literary Companion* has been received. It presents as fine an appearance as ever, and of course is filled with all sorts of good things. Its enterprising publishers, Messrs. E. C. Allen & Co., Augusta, Maine, appear determined to publish a paper that will please and benefit all, and its large and increasing general circulation proves that they are succeeding admirably. The *Companion* is always very handsomely illustrated. The price, for such a paper, is very reasonable indeed, only seventy-five cents per year, and each new subscriber gets a fine steel engraving, representing the journey of life from childhood to old age. It is published monthly.

FIRE IN COLUSA.—The Colusa *Sun* of the 24th gives the following:

At half-past 9 o'clock on Thursday evening, a fire broke out in the wooden portion of Hughes & Cheeny's stable. The flames in a very few minutes were ascending to the tops of the tallest trees. There was not a breath of air stirring, so the fire went straight upward. All the horses in the front part of the stable were cut loose and turned out, and some were got out by great exertion from the rear portion—some of those taken out being badly burned. There were five horses burned, and one other had to be shot Friday morning. The harness and buggies were all saved. No attempts were made to save the stable or the wooden building occupied by John Koon as a saloon and ten-pin alley, adjoining on the south. They were given up for gone from the first.

NOTABLE BEGINNINGS.—California records for 1870 will include three memorable industrial events—the shipment of the first bale of home-raised silk; the raising of a successful crop of cotton, leading to the planting of several large tracts of that staple; and the first success in the manufacture of beet sugar. Add these three important branches of industry to the mining, wool growing, wine producing and wheat raising capacities of California, and we know of no part of the earth's surface that will surpass it, to say nothing of fruit, hops and many other productions in which our noble State beats the world.

DESTRUCTIVE FIRE AT MARYSVILLE. The *Appeal* of the 25th says:

About 8 o'clock last evening a fire broke out in the stables at Agricultural Park, and before it could be extinguished fourteen stalls, a lot of harness, blankets, etc., and a quantity of feed, were destroyed. But the principal loss by the fire was by the burning of three valuable colts that were there in training. One of them was the colt Fair Oaks, a very promising Hambletonian, the property of Mayor Selby, of San Francisco; another was a fine Signal colt, the property of Ab. Johnson, of this city, and the other was owned in Plumas county. All of them had shown remarkable speed, and were among the most promising young animals in the State.

THE ROBBERS SENTENCED.—In the District Court of Washoe County, Nevada, on the 24th instant, the railroad robbers were brought up for sentence, which was pronounced as follows: Chapman 18 years; Parsons 20 years; Cockerill 22 years; and Squiers 23 years and 6 months in the State prison.

METHODIST WATCH-MEETING.—There will be a Watch-Meeting at the Methodist Church on Saturday night, when the old year takes its departure and the new one will be ushered in.

## Letter from San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 28th, 1870.

AFTER CHRISTMAS.

Christmas has come and gone, and I trust that the majority of us feel better for it. There were some aching heads on Tuesday through, for with many the festival was kept for two days, and the festivities consisted of copious libations of everything intoxicating, from simple red-eye to egg nogg and champagne. But in spite of the dull times the season was generally enjoyed, and never have I seen the streets present a greater throng of well dressed, money-spending people.

WEALTH OF SAN FRANCISCO.

There is nothing surprising after all in the wealth—or perhaps, to speak more tersely, in the freedom with which money is spent in San Francisco. No matter how hard the times, there are lots of people to dress well, eat well and drink well, and every holiday brings out throngs to whom, at least for the moment, money is no object. I doubt if any city in the Union of anything like equal size, could show, for instance, such a number of fine teams as thronged the Cliff House, Ocean Side and San Mateo roads all day Sunday and Monday. But the real substantial wealth of San Francisco is shown in the manner in which prices for real estate have been kept up and business firms have managed to keep their footing during the great reaction of the last twelve months. Now at last we have

A GREAT FAILURE

In that of the agricultural implement and hardware house of Treadwell & Co., who have been forced into involuntary bankruptcy by Eastern creditors. The tottering condition of this great house has been known for some time. Unfortunate real estate operations have not only eaten up the profits of its immense legitimate business, but created debts that could not be carried. This failure will probably cause a number of other failures, though the effect will not be as severe as it would have been some months ago, when money was really held with a firmer grip than at present.

GOOD RESULTS.

But a few failures in this town would not furnish any real cause of regret. They would give the *coup de grace* to the speculative mania which has proved such a real evil, and which is not yet entirely dead. Outside real estate has already fallen immensely; but is still far, far above any reasonable valuation, and it must come down still more before we get to the solid and enduring bed rock.

GUBERNATORIAL.

Speaking of real estate reminds me that the political gossippers on the sidewalk say to day that Coleman is going into politics extensively, and that to prove the strength of his determination to spend the rest of his days here (unless called upon to represent us in Washington), he is about to provide himself with three residences—one of which he has just purchased in Oakland, another of which he is to erect on Twenty-fifth street, while the third will perhaps be sought in San Mateo. How is that for high? By the way, Colonel Clarkson—who must be well known to all of your readers who have had any occasion to visit Sacramento on legislative business during a session—is now engaged in talking Coleman with all his strength, which is perhaps very ominous to Coleman. What are really the intentions of the "merchant prince," I don't know, but there are various indications which make me think that he will be, in some way or other, a big toad in the puddle next year. *On dit*, it is reported that there is now to be a change in the editorship of the *Examiner*—Colonel Washington to go out. There has been some trouble in the camp ever since the publication of the article endorsing Haight for the Governorship. This was of course very distasteful to Roach, who is in all earnestness a candidate; and it seems that his disgust was shared by other partners, who is to succeed Washington rumor does not say. Possibly Roach himself. At any rate, the change, if made, will show clearly that the paper intends to go dead against Haight.

NEWSPAPORIAL.

The *Alta* and *Bulletin* are again engaged in the pleasant task of scratching each others faces, with an immense amount of bitterness evident on both sides. There is a heap of dirty linen to be washed, and it is to be hoped that the quarrel will go on till a general scouring is effected. But the fact is that there are too many windows in each of the rival houses to permit the throwing of stones to be carried on any longer. If it is, the public may anticipate rich disclosures, which will not add to the reputation for purity of the "independent press." The Oakland *News*—Gagan's paper—is running a very strong team now, both Calvin B. McDonald and Prentice Mulford being engaged thereon. The "Triple Thunderer" is thundering his best, and quite annihilating poor Scott, while Mulford is writing some of the best of his characteristic sketches—brimful of humor and sparkling with genius. Tommy Newcomb is back from the East and is doing local writing for the *Chronicle* again, while Bowman is editing the *Figaro* and contributing to the *News Letter* and two or three religious journals. When the latter came down from the Sacramento *Record*, it seems that he went to work writing fancy locals for the *Chronicle* in his best style; but De Young wanted to pay him off with the magnificent salary of $15 per week, thinking that he was out of employment and would have to take what he could get. Bowman revolted and left. About this time Calvin B. McDonald commenced launching his triple-thunders at the *Bulletin* and *Alta* for employing numbskulls to write their articles while the mighty intellects of the profession walked the streets, whereupon the *Bulletin* gave the typical Bohemian a most furious blast, representing him as bumming drinks, etc. The *Chronicle* copied this, and heading it a Bohemian photographed, characterized it as a picture of their former editor. So by and by, when a good chance comes, the fur is bound to fly in that direction.

A NEW YEAR'S GIFT.

The numerous employees of Wells, Fargo & Co. will all be rewarded on New Year's Day by a reduction in their salaries. Wells, Fargo and the Central Pacific Railroad are now pretty much one and the same thing, and the new management commenced showing their liberality immediately on taking hold by putting all the chief employees one step down on the ladder. This second installment of economy is of course received with great enthusiasm by the employees. Detective Johnson who has made $150,000 in the service of the Express Company and the Pacific Mail also, receives his walking papers on the same day.

By the by, it may not be generally known that Vanderbilt is now the owner of the greater portion of the stock of the Western Union Telegraph Company and the controller of its management. A general reduction in salaries has also been made in that corporation. Thus it goes—greater and greater concentration—the great railroad companies gobbling up everything one after the other, and grinding individuals further and further down.

OMEGA.

## Swamp Land Convention.

Following are the resolutions adopted at the Swamp Land Convention held in Sacramento on the 20th inst. The Committee who drafted the resolutions was composed of Wm. Minis, Wm. Blanding, W. S. Green, Chas. F. Reed, W. H. Parks, Fred. Cox, Ross Sargent and Fred. Werner. Mr. Blanding, of San Francisco, presented the resolutions:

*Resolved*, That we are opposed to the passage of the Julian Land Bill, and earnestly request our Senators and Representatives to oppose the same or any similar measure, for the following reasons:

1—That it overturns the rule for determining what are swamp and overflowed lands which has been laid down by the United States authorities, and been acted on for the last twenty years, and under which all the selections of such lands in California have been made.

2—That it seeks to establish a rule utterly inconsistent with natural facts, inasmuch as such lands in California, by reason of their overflow, afford for a short season for grazing stock, but in their natural condition, without expensive reclamation, are unfit for habitation or production of any staple crops at the Season for the planting, growing and harvesting of such crops.

3—That the effect of the bill will be to transfer the title of these lands from their present owners, who purchased in good faith from the State, to the railroad companies and to the General Government, and to keep them in a wild state without settlement and productive of malaria to the whole surrounding country, instead of being reclaimed, as is now being done in the 108 reclamation districts formed under the State laws.

4—That the provisions of the bill are not prospective only, but retrospective inasmuch as they restore to the public domain all lands designated on the United States approved plats as swamp and overflowed, which are "undisposed of by patent or State confirmation," although they have been listed by the State and sold by her, thereby producing endless litigation between the claimants under the present segregation and those who will claim under the said bill.

5—That the selections of swamp and overflowed lands made by the State in accordance with the principles laid down by all the Commissioners of the General Land Office would be entirely set aside, where they have not been patented or confirmed by the act of Congress approved 23d of July, 1866, although the right to make such selections, subject to the approval of the General Land Office has always been conceded, and such selections have always been recognized as a subsisting claim to the lands, the character of which was to be determined by testimony before the United States Surveyor General as prescribed in the fourth section of said act.

5—That the third section of the Julian bill which provides that all land shall be deemed "arable" and stricken from the swamp lists in case any adverse right has attached thereto prior to the issuance of a patent under the act of 1850, arbitrarily determines the character of all the unpatented swamp and overflowed land in the State, and denies to her the right to be heard as to the character of her selections as against the railroad companies claiming the odd sections, and thus virtually vests at once all such sections in those corporations, if unpatented, as is the case with hundreds of thousands of acres, although their character be unquestionably swamp and overflowed, and even be recognized as such on the United States plats.

7—That the fourth section of the Julian bill vests the Commissioner of the General Land Office with discretion to order investigations respecting the character of the lands alleged to be swamp and overflowed, on a satisfactory showing that the same is necessary, the applicant paying the expense thereof; but that discretion will be of course controlled by the rules of the first section, which so narrows down the definition of swamp and overflowed lands as to amount to a denial of any claim being made, as few would be willing to risk application for an investigation, with the certainty of having to pay the expenses of it, and an equal certainty of the defeat of his claim if the land was not a permanent morass, and at the same time never producing timber or grass.

*Resolved*, That the conflicts of title which may have occurred in the elevated mountain valleys afford no just ground for reversal of the rule which has heretofore been adopted in determining the character of those immense bodies of waste tule lands which lie along the river courses of California which are annually overflowed more or less deeply by the freshets of those rivers, and are valuless for habitation or cultivation without levees of great extent and expense.

*Resolved*, That it would be highly injurious to the interests of the State, and ruinous to those deriving title from her, if, by any change of policy on the part of the United States in reference to the swamp and overflowed lands, their reclamation should be suspended or even retarded, as must happen, if the title of those who are expending large sums on such work is hereby rendered doubtful; for none will consent to pay further for work which another will most surely enjoy.

*Resolved*, That in the great majority of cases the conflicts of title between claimants under the United States and purchasers of swamp and overflowed lands under the State, have arisen, not from the State's having selected and sold lands already entered at the United States local land office, but from the local land officers having permitted entries to be made on lands selected by the State years since, and of which selections official notice was given to the United States General Land Office; therefore, we dissent from the statement, that "in any event its (California's) legislation in the matter is a disgrace to it, in that it leaves the hardy agriculturists to be stripped of their homes," and so far as California is concerned, "that the gift of swamp and overflowed lands to the State by Congress has been the source of vile abuses, and prolific of frauds and perjuries.

*Resolved*, That it will be highly unjust to the State and her people for her Senators and Representatives to advocate any change in the law which will throw discredit on the selections of swamp and overflowed lands made by the State, or charge her land officers with fraud and oppression in the location or disposal of such lands, that the effect will be to prompt Congress to such unfriendly legislation as to deprive the State of her rights under the act of 1850, and thus let in the railroad grants subsequent thereto.

After reading the resolutions, Mr. Blanding invited discussion, in which he was followed by Capt. John Mullen, who represented some 50,090 to 100,000 acres of swamp land; Gen. J. F. Houghton, of Sacramento: W. H. Parks, of Sutter; W. S. Green, of Colusa, and J. W. Armstrong; and the resolutions were adopted as read.

The following is the committee appointed on memorial: Yolo—C. T. Reed, George H. Swingle, William Minis; Kern—H. B. Beckett: Tulare—Pascal Beckett; Sonoma—A. B. Bowers; Alameda—E. L. Beard; Fresno—Whartenberg Smith, Jeff. James; San Joaquin—N. W. Orr, Ross Sargent, Treadway; Sutter—Henry Burgett, Philip E. Drescher, W. H. Parks; Colusa—W. S. Green, E. A. Harris, J. P. Bainbridge; Sacramento—C. T. Wheeler, Obed Harvey, William Gwynn; San Francisco—Willian Blanding, A. H. Rose, John Mullan. J. J. Hicok of Colusa, and G. L. Johnson of Sacramento, were, on motion, added to the committee.

The committee on memorial met immediately after the adjournment of the meeting and organized by the election of J. J. Hicok of Colusa, as Chairman, and Grove L. Johnson of Sacramento; as Secretary. After the transaction of some other business the Committee adjourned to meet at the Court House in Sacramento, on Thursday, December 29th, at 2 o'clock P. M.

## Knight's Landing.

KNIGHT'S LANDING, Dec. 28th, 1870.

ED. DEMOCRAT:—Your favorable reception of my first communication, encourages me to try again the patience of yourselves and compositors. I have just returned from a trip to the advanced camps on the new levee, where I was most hospitably received by Mr. John Drake, the courteous Foreman of Mr. J. M. Lemon, the contractor for constructing the work, and also by Messrs Peterson & Drum the very civil Engineer; from these three gentlemen and from Mr. Lemon I learn that there is now completed eighteen miles of the levee, leaving about twenty-two miles to be built. The advance camp is now above Howell's Landing. The work is advancing at the rate of half a mile per day, and will be virtually completed about the 15th of January; pioneer parties having been sent ahead to fill in sloughs and low places, and the work is now so far advanced that a rise of twelve feet in the river would not overflow any point nor impede the progress of the work.

The Christmas tree on the 24th, at Union Hall, was one of the finest I have ever seen; the large pine boughs, reaching from floor to ceiling, were so laden with presents, that some of the branches were broken, and it was found necessary to support them by braces and cords attached to the ceiling—and in addition to this, the music stand, two large tables, and a considerable portion of the floor was covered with boxes, vases, etc. Before 7 o'clock the crowd of expectants began to assemble in the parlor and halls of the Union, and at 8.30, everything being in readiness, the doors of the grand hall were thrown open, and in a few minutes was filled to its utmost capacity. Mr. H. M. Hoyt, with his usual attentiveness to the accommodation of all, had chairs brought from all the other rooms, all of which in addition to the usual seats in the hall, were entirely filled by ladies—the gentlemen had to fall back, and take turns in the standing room. I frequently heard whispering to Hoyt, "Do you think it is safe up here? Will the floor stand it?" Mr. Hoyt called the assemblage to order and introduced Mr. J. W. Snowball as the Santa Claus of the evening, who with his ever smiling countenance and pleasing manner made a few appropriate remarks, and invited the Rev. T. H. B. Anderson to open the meeting with prayer—after which the committee began to take the presents from the trees, passing them to Santa Claus, who announced the names of the recipients. Every body recieved something except your correspondent, and left the hall with smiling faces and happy hearts, not a note of discord was heard during the evening.

I would like to name some of our fair ladies who attended the ball on Tuesday evening, and describe their varied rich and tasteful toilets but both time and space forbid. A sumptuous repast was served at Provost Restaurant, and all the substantials and delicacies of the season were in abundance on the tables. H.

PERSONAL.—On our first page appears the professional card of J. Lambert, attorney, etc., who has taken up his residence in Woodland, and will in future practice law in the different Courts of the State. Mr. Lambert was a member of the last Legislature from Lassen county, having been elected as a Democrat to represent that constituency, which he did most faithfully. Mr. Lambert stands high in his profession, and will no doubt soon establish a good living, if not a very lucrative practice, in our young but thriving town.

FINGER AMPUTATED.—On Tuesday last Drs. Jackson and Ross amputated the middle finger at the second joint, of an elderly lady, Mrs. Beatles, residing three miles southwest of Cottonwood. Mrs. Beatles bore the operation well, though she is 78 years of age. Amputation was necessitated from the bone being in a decayed condition.

MORE LUMBER.—P. C. Robertson has just received via Vallejo another cargo of assorted building lumber.

### BORN.

In Woodland, December 27th, to the wife of A. C. Ruggles, a Daughter.

In Woodland, December 30th, to the wife of S. T. Pendegast, a Son.

### MARRIED.

In Lexington, Kentucky, December 20th, R. H. Beamer, of Woodland, Cal., and Miss Mary Hodgen, daughter of Dr. J. N. Hodgen, of Lexington.

[We received an elegantly gotten up "invitation" to be present at the nuptial ceremonies of our townsman, but of course the great distance is sufficient excuse for not attending.]

At Gordon Valley, Dec. 26th, 1870, by Elder J. N. Pendegast, Wesley B. Smith and Mrs. Lucinda Campbell.

### DIED.

In Gordon Valley, Dec. 25th, Miss Laura Hunggate, a native of Illinois, aged 22 years.

In Salem, Oregon, Dec. 9th, Mrs. J. Tarbuck, late of Woodland, aged 42 years.

A TROY paper published two articles recently one of which was an obituary notice and the other a funny anecdote. The heading accidentally got changed, and when the paper appeared the editor was horrified to see the obituary headed, "A Good Joke," while the funny anecdote was prefixed with the caption, "A Sad Announcement."


## New Advertisements.

**Established 1849.**

**ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,**

**PRODUCE**

**Commission Merchant,**

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.

☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. de31tf

[From the Colusa Sun, December 24th.]

THE LOSS WILL BE PAID.—In the case of J. H. Calden, insured under Policy No. 33,538 in the New England Mutual Life Insurance Company, of Boston, the premium was due on the 10th of July last, and was not paid at the time of his death. The following copy of the President's letter shows the equity of the policies of the Company, and how important it is for the insurer to select this Company in preference to all others:

OFFICE NEW ENG. MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO., BOSTON, December 8, 1870.

Messrs. Everson & Middlemiss—Gents:—Yours of 28th ult. duly received. The Company is responsible on Policy No. 33,538—J. H. Calden. Please forward "proofs of loss."

Yours Truly,

de31 BENJ. F. STEPHENS, Pres't.

**DIVORCES.**

Absolute Divorces legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois, and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., *sufficient cause: no publicity.* No charge until divorce is obtained. Advice free. Address.

MOORE & RICHARDSON,
Counsellors at Law,
189 Broadway, New York City.

de31

**Bank Exchange Saloon.**

The undersigned have taken charge of the Saloon known as the "BANK EXCHANGE," Woodland, and invite the patronage of the public. It will be kept as a First-class Saloon, and the bar will be supplied with Pure Wines, Liquors, Cigars, etc. FREE LUNCH at all hours.

de31-3m JENKINS & WEBBER.

**Wagons for Sale.**

Two Wagons, one of which is a heavy LUMBER WAGON, and the other a light, two-horse EXPRESS, both in good order and will be sold on reasonable terms. For particulars inquire at the BANK EXCHANGE SALOON. de31tf

**Road Notice.**

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT A Petition will be presented to the Hon. Board of Supervisors of Yolo County, State of California, at their regular meeting,

On Monday, the 6th day of February, A.D. 1871,

Asking for the appointment of Viewers, to view and report upon a proposed location of a Public Road, sixty feet in width, as follows, to wit: Commencing at the south-east corner of Godfrey Randolph's land, on the public traveled road leading from Woodland to Cottonwood; thence easterly on the line of the Gordon Grant to the northeast corner of Wm. Garey's land; thence northeasterly to the northwest corner of the lands of Joseph Gibson—and upon the favorable report of said Viewers, shall ask for the final confirmation and establishment thereof as a public highway.

J. S. TUFT.

December 30th, 1870. de31d

**HO! FOR THE HOLIDAYS!**

**Santa Claus' Headquarters.**

**S. KAUFMAN,**

(At Lippman's old stand,)

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,

*Is offering to the public a choice variety of*

**Fancy Goods,**

Of every description, suitable for the approaching Holidays. *Also, a fine assortment of*

**Cents' Furnishing Goods,**

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

**Tobacco and Cigars,**

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment.

N. B.—MASKS and COSTUMES will be provided for the coming New Year's Masquerade Ball, and will be sold at reasonable prices. de3-tf

**NEW FAMILY FRUIT AND VEGETABLE STORE!**

**Great Reduction in Prices**

—AT—

**A. GRIGGS & CO'S**

Main Street, opposite College, Woodland.

The above Firm have opened a FRUIT, VEGETABLE AND GROCERY STORE, where they keep the finest

**Apples and other Fruit, Vegetables of all kinds, Pure Cider Vinegar,**

And a full supply of Family Groceries—Tea, Coffee, Sugar and all other Staple Articles; also, Nuts, Candies, Tobacco, Cigars, etc.

The citizens of Woodland and vicinity are invited to give us a trial. We shall deal uprightly with all who favor us with their patronage.

☞ Goods Delivered to any part of Woodland free of charge. de24-3m

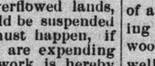
**MONEY SAVED!**

BY DEALING AT THE

**NEW FRUIT MARKET,**

AND VEGETABLE

**And Grocery Store!**

Goods Delivered free  To any part of town.

**JOHN F. FRIGGENS,**

Has opened a New Family Grocery Store in the building East of the Hunter House, lately occupied by Griggs & Friggens, and intends to keep for sale a

**Fresh Stock of Groceries, Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.**

☞ His motto is: "Cash Sales and Small Profits." Friends, give him a call. de24-3m

**FOR SALE!**

**Swamp Land Warrants**

ON DISTRICT No. 18. Enquire of

GEO. D. FISKE,

de17-1m Masonic Block, Woodland.

**Mme. METZ, Doctress,**

**206 FOLSOM STREET, NEAR** N. W. cor. of Third, San Francisco.

Mme. Metz having just arrived from the East, has taken Rooms at 706 Folsom street, where she can be consulted on Ladies Diseases, and she has some wonderful remedies heretofore unknown in this State.

Consultation Free.

☞ Address, per Post or Wells, Fargo & Co., as above. de24-3m


## Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the County of Solano, State of California, made on the eighth day of December, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of J. D. McDONELL, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash in gold coin, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court on

**Monday, the 13th day of January, A. D. 1871, at 12 o'clock M.,**

At the office of the California Pacific Railroad Company, in the town of Davisville, in the County of Yolo, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate at the time of his death, in and to all those lots, pieces or parcels of land situate, lying and being in the Town of Davisville, County of Yolo and State of California, and being Lot No. Sixteen (16), in Block No. Two (2), Range "E." Lot No. Thirteen (13), in Block No. Two (2), Range "F." Fraction of Lot No. Five (5), Block No Two (2), Range "F."

Terms of Sale: Cash, in gold coin; ten per cent of purchase money to be paid to the Auctioneer on the day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court.

J. W. HASKIN,

d24-3] Adm'r of Estate of J. D. McDonell, dec'd.

## Knight's Landing.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to all persons interested, that a plat of the Town of Knight's Landing, in the County of Yolo, in the State of California, has been filed in the office of the Recorder of said County of Yolo, in pursuance of the provisions of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California entitled "An Act to authorize and direct the County Judges of the several counties of this State to execute certain trusts in relation to the town lands granted to the unincorporated towns in this State by an Act of Congress entitled 'An Act for the Relief of the Inhabitants of Cities and Towns upon the Public Lands,' approved March second, eighteen hundred and sixty-seven." [Approved March 20th, 1868.]

JAMES JOHNSON,
County Judge Yolo Co., Cal.

de17-4w

## Election Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS of the CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY, for the purpose of electing Directors for the ensuing year and for such other business as may come before them, will be held at the Office of the Company in the City of San Francisco, on THURSDAY, the 12th day of January, 1871.

By order of the Board of Directors.

L. C. FOWLER, Secretary.

Office of the California Pacific R. R. Co., Vallejo, December 9th, 1870. de17td

## Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF MRS. M. A. WOODS, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Executors of the last will and testament of said deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the Bank of Woodland, Main street, Woodland, Cal.

Dated—Woodland, Dec. 10th, 1870.

J. B. STEPHENS,
J. M. KELLEY,
C. E. GREEN,
de10-5t Executors of said Estate.

## Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF JOHN JUTTEMEYER, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the Estate of JOHN JUTTEMEYER, deceased, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at his office in Woodland, in said County of Yolo and State of California.

Dated—Woodland, December 3d, 1870.

GILES E. SILL, Administrator.

de3-5t By P. E. BAKER, Attorney.

## Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF WILLIAM MARSTON, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the Administratrix of the above named estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within four months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at her residence, three miles north of Woodland.

Dated—December 3d, 1870.

MARY E. MARSTON, Administratrix.
S. G. HARPER, Attorney for Administratrix.

de3-5t

## Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that I will apply at the Surveyor General's office, to the Register of the State Lands of the State of California, on Monday, the first day of January, A. D. 1870, for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase of the lands embraced in Survey No. 935, in Yolo county, issued to me January 25th, 1869, for 2,240 acres.

WILLIAM J. CLARK.

December 10th, 1870. de10-5t

## Notice—Co. Warrants Payable.

NOTICE is hereby given, that there are Funds in the County Treasury of Yolo County, to redeem all Warrants registered as follows:

On the General Fund, prior to Jan. 1st, 1870;
On the Road Fund, prior to July 9th, 1869;
On the Hospital Fund, prior to April 1st, 1870.

A. C. KEAN,
de10-4t County Treasurer of Yolo County.


**NEW DRUG STORE IN WOODLAND!**

**APOTHECARY'S HALL,**

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

**BEN. HASTINGS,**

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

**Has Opened a New Drug Store**

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

**DRUGS AND MEDICINES,**

**Choice Perfumery,**

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

**CHEMICALS,**

**Standard "Patent Medicines,"**

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

**PRESCRIPTIONS.**

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

**Please Give me a Call.**

BEN. HASTINGS.

Woodland, Sept. 21, 1870. de24-3m

**IF YOU WANT**

**HOLIDAY PRESENTS**

**GO TO**

**EATON & GREENE'S**

**New Jewelry & Fancy Store.**

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of

**Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Fancy Goods, Toys, etc.,**

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. de11-3m

# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

**Agents for the Yolo Democrat.**

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.


## Town and County Matters.

### Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

### Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November.

### Firemen's Meeting.

On Wednesday evening a special meeting of the members of Woodland Hook and Ladder Company was held for the purpose of making arrangements for supplying the Company with more apparatus. The following report was furnished us by the Secretary. Those who feel disposed to display their generosity in assisting a most desirable object, will have an opportunity to do so:

The Company met in Justice Peterson's Court Room at 7½ o'clock P. M., W. A. Henry Foreman, presiding. The object of the meeting was stated to be the consideration of the lessons taught by experience at the late fire, and the incidents of the preceeding week. These showed the necessity of raising means to purchase an alarm bell to be under the entire control of the Department, that in case of fire every member might be aroused to duty; also of additional ladders by which, in the event of a serious fire, the roofs of buildings of two or more stories might be made accessible from the outside. The metalic buckets now in use were found to be unfit, and should be immediately displaced by leather ones in increased numbers.

Messrs. J. C. Ball and J. P. Bullock being present, expressed themselves deeply interested in the movement and willing to aid with their means and influence. A high compliment was paid them by the Company, and the belief expressed that had it not been for the Woodland Hook and Ladder Company a portion of our beautiful town would now be in ashes. The gentlemen considered it the imperative duty of the citizens of Woodland to contribute liberally toward procuring the apparatus mentioned by the chairman. Messrs Ruggles, Steinmetz and Brogan also made brief remarks upon our need of additional apparatus.

The following resolution presented by Mr. Ogburn, was unanimously carried.

*Resolved*, That it is the desire of the Company that J. C. Ball, J. P. Bullock, O. B. Wescott, T. F. Eaton, W. H. Winne, G. E. Sill and G. W. Myrick, become members of our Company at our next regular meeting.

Motion to appoint a committee of one to procure additional ladders carried; H. Perry appointed to act as such committee.

The Foreman was also instructed to procure ninety feet of additional rope, and a proper alarm bell. Motion carried to appoint Messrs Kean, Ruggles and Breckenridge as a soliciting committee to raise funds for supplying the needs of the Company. The sum of $300 was decided to be the amount necessary.

The Company will meet at Justice Peterson's Office on Wednesday afternoon next, at 4 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of a drill.

There being no further business, on motion the Company adjourned.

W. A. HENRY, Foreman.

H. W. FISKE, Secretary.

THE CHRISTMAS TREES.—Notwithstanding the general cry of hard times, the amount given away on the Christmas trees in this place was quite large, and shows that our people are not very hard up after all. We have heard several estimates as to the value of the presents attached to the Christmas trees of the Christian, Congregational and Methodist churches, and none go below one thousand dollars. We were present at the Christian distribution and concluded there was over one thousand dollars' worth on that tree alone, as there were some very valuable presents, such as fine gold watches, rich dresses, money, etc., and the time occupied in distributing the presents was over an hour, two persons, Judge Henry and J. D. Lawson, calling the names of recipients and delivering as fast as possible during that time. If the other trees yielded as well in proportion to the size of the congregations, it is quite within bounds to put the total amount given away on our Christmas trees alone at two thousand dollars.

"MERRY CHRISTMAS." — Not at home only was the *Democrat* remembered on Christmas. Wells, Fargo & Co. delivered in this office a box containing a very large, rich, elegantly frosted cake, decorated with a handsome wreath, and in the center bearing the inscription in raised letters, "MERRY CHRISTMAS." It is perhaps needless to say that this handsome present was from Mr. B. M. Fleishman, resident partner at San Francisco of the leading and popular firm of Fleishman & Kaufman. Thanks to the generous donor. May our friend and all his house continue to prosper and enjoy in the future many a "Merry Christmas" and many a "Happy New Year."

CONGREGATIONAL ENTERPRISE.—An effort is being made by the members of the Congregational Society, to raise funds for the erection of a hall for worship, over the agricultural warehouse in course of erection by Messrs. Gray & Wood. We trust they will be successful.

MASONIC INSTALLATION AT CACHEVILLE—A GOOD TIME.—Yolo Lodge No. 81., F. and A. M., at Cacheville, on Tuesday evening installed the following officers elect for the next Masonic year, viz: C. W. Hadley, W. M.; J. N. Freeman, S. W.; Aug. Hoffman, J. W.; G. W. Woodward, Treasurer; David Schindler, Secretary; William Wagner and H. Goble, Deacons; Bros. Rudolph and Goble, Stewards; N. Leaven, Tyler. A friend who was present informs us the proceedings were of a most interesting nature. The installation was public and conducted in the Methodist Episcopal Church. The Grand intalling officer, Hon. J. A. Hutton, was presented by his brethren, through Bro. S. Griffith, with a most beautiful token of brotherly love, viz: a Past Master's apron, which was not only a model of beauty, but had thereon the name of the Judge exquisitely wrought. The presentation was a complete surprise to the hoary-headed Judge, whose brief remarks of acceptance and thanks were quite touching. A very interesting part of the evening's pleasure was the participation in a bountiful collation of the "good things of life," spread by the hands of the ladies of Cacheville. One need only to have been present at this bountiful board to attest the liberality and superior qualities of the ladies of Cacheville in the culinary art. The "fragments" of loaves and good things would have filled many baskets.

COUNTY TREASURY.—The following sums have been paid into the County Treasury for the month of December:

| | |
|---|---|
| Joseph Glide, Swamp Land Dist. No. 18 | $83 25 |
| Joseph Glide, " " | 83 35 |
| Joseph Glide, " " | 289 14 |
| Joseph Glide, " " | 100 60 |
| T. J. Hall, " " | 667 12 |
| H. B. Burlingame, " " | 640 00 |
| A. B. Bowers, " " | 320 00 |
| Samuel P. Russell, School Land | 16 00 |
| W. H. Ault, " " | 32 00 |
| Albert N. Ackley, " " | 32 00 |
| M. A. Chapman, " " | 35 48 |
| George W. Chapman, " " | 32 00 |
| J. W. Chiles, " " | 32 00 |
| Daniel Robinson, " " | 16 00 |
| Daniel Robinson, " " | 16 00 |
| David Poorman, " " | 16 00 |
| James A. Ashcraft, " " | 8 00 |
| David J. Turley, " " | 32 00 |
| James Edgar, " " | 16 00 |
| James Edgar, " " | 16 00 |
| R. L. Bampton, " " | 8 00 |
| R. L. Bampton, " " | 16 00 |
| James E. Perkins, " " | 8 00 |
| William McCumber, " " | 16 42 |
| Francis E. Russel, " " | 27 68 |
| David Vincent, " " | 32 00 |
| John P. Schantz, " " | 16 00 |
| John S. Beedle, " " | 16 00 |
| William J. Cannedy, " " | 24 00 |
| William J. Cannedy, " " | 8 00 |
| Homer Dexter, " " | 16 00 |
| John C. Murphy, " " | 24 00 |
| James O. Maxwell, " " | 160 00 |
| Michael Leman, " " | 16 00 |
| Michael Leman, " " | 16 00 |
| Judah McClurg, " " | 32 00 |
| F. M. Rahm, " " | 16 00 |
| Morgan Covell, " " | 16 00 |
| J. W. Chiles, " " | 32 00 |
| John Burns, " " | 16 00 |
| John Burns, " " | 16 00 |
| Total | $3,015 29 |

GRAND JURORS.—Following are the names of the Grand Jurors summoned to appear at the next term of Court on Tuesday, January 3d, at 10 o'clock A. M.: Nathan Elliott, William Bray, J. A. C. Porter, T. L. Duboise, Asa Petit, John C. Lemon, Lewis Trumpler, J. R. Dickerson, H. Cummings, Morris Reardon, John Hollingsworth, Thomas J. Adams, A. W. Dunnegan, James McNeal, James Doniphan, W. R. Jones, Robert Terrill, John Hoagland, G. W. M. Griff, W. D. Hartman, G. D. Stephens, Harmon Painter, J. M. Pockman, J. W. Lowry, Nathan Grayson, Thomas A. Burton, Nathan Hawks, Samuel Sibley, Nicholas Schardin, A. B. Manor.

THE DROUTH — "HAY SOUP."—A friend of ours entered the domicil of S. R., the other morning, and commenced whining about the drouth, saying the weather was as dry as a powderhorn—was worse than '64; he had clothes enough to do, but had no meat and bread; he had plenty of hay, however. "You've got plenty of hay? You are flush, sir," said S. R. "Hay makes first-rate soup. Why, sir, when I lived on Rattlesnake Ranch, I lived several months on it—I boiled it. It will support life."

THE GAS WORKS.—The Government has accepted the works of the Pneumatic Gas Company on Mare Island. We are informed that ground has been secured to the Company in Woodland, and the pipes will be here in a day or two. The ground secured is at the corner of Fourth and Main streets, opposite Elliott's carriage shop. The Company is preparing to commence their works at once. The plans and specifications may be seen at the office of Frost & Bush.

COUNTY COURT.—Regular term of County Court commences on Monday next. Following is the calendar so far as made up to Friday noon: J. H. Smart vs. Samuel Cripe; David Bayliss vs. R. M. Bennett; H. F. Johnson vs. R. M. Bennett; Gray & Frazier vs. California Pacific Railroad Company—all appealed from Justice's Courts.

THE GRAND MASQUERADE.—This affair came off last evening, and was really a magnificent success. It was very numerously attended, and many of the masks equalled any we have ever seen. We have barely room to make this mention now, but will refer to it more at length in our next.

COUNTY SCHOOL MONEYS.—County Superintendent Darby has made the apportionment of school moneys to the several districts in the county, amounting to $12,877 40, which sum is $6 20 per scholar, there being 2,077 scholars in all the districts.

BANK EXCHANGE.—This sung little saloon has passed into the hands of Messrs Jenkins & Webber, who in their card promise their friends and the public the best of wines, liquors, cigars and free lunch at all hours.

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.—Go to the Post Office for your holiday goods, where is the most complete assortment and the greatest variety to be found in Yolo county. A full stock of Jewelry has been selected by Mr. Machefert of the most elegant description; a great variety of Books for young and old also grace the shelves; and in Toys the rarest and most pleasing can there be found.

FIRE.—On Tuesday last fire was discovered in Washington Hall building, and no sooner was the alarm sounded than our newly organized Hook and Ladder Company was seen tearing up Main street to the scene of the fire, and in a twinkling had their scaling ladders in position, men stationed with ropes for hoisting buckets, axmen opening the roof so that the devouring element could be reached, and, indeed, for a green company, the officers and members are entitled to great credit for promtness and efficiency. The fire was soon extinguished, and we wish to have it distinctly understood that to this company belong the credit of saving the building and perhaps many others. As to the origin of the fire there seems to be some doubt, but one thing is certain, that it did not originate in any defect in the building, as it was not within twenty or thirty feet of any flue or chimney, and it is thought to be the work of an incendiary. The damage was not very great, and is covered by insurance. It was noticable that the Hook and Ladder Company, though they worked nobly with the means they had, lacked buckets and longer ladders, with which they should be provided at once. The stentorian voice of the foreman could occasionally be heard in the din and confusion, but it struck us very forcibly that he should be provided with a speaking trumpet, the cost of which would not be very great, and we suggest that some one start a subscription for that purpose.

THE BIG HOGS.—One of those big hogs we mentioned last week was killed by Asberry, and exhibited in his market on Christmas day. This is much the smallest of the two and weighed 734 pounds. The other has since been killed for the New Year's exhibition, and weighs the astonishing amount of 907 pounds.

IN JAIL.—There are now in the county jail ten prisoners, which is the largest number occupying that institution for some months past. Three of them are charged with murder, two burglary, one insane, and the other four, petit larceny.

COMPLIMENTARY.—Wood and Simpson's band, of this place have been engaged to play for a ball at Rocklin, on the Central Pacific Railroad, next week. Quite a compliment to the Woodland band.

ANOTHER CARGO.—The Schooner Eden arrived at Vallejo from Fisk's mills, on the 29th, with a cargo of 50 M feet of lumber for R. H. Newton & Co. of this place.

### Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

CATHOLIC CHURCH—Rev. Father Scanlan, Pastor. Services will be held every Sunday, at the usual hours, in the new brick Church, west end of Main street.

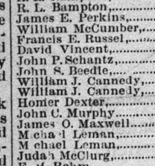
## SPECIAL NOTICES.

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is truly a balsam. It contains the balsamic principal of the Wild Cherry, the balsamic properties of tar and of pine. Its ingredients are all balsamic. Coughs, Colds and Consumption disappear rapidly under its balsamic influence.

NO HUMBUGGING! NO CHEATING!—A pint bottle full of DR. SAGE'S Catarrh Remedy is prepared for one fifty cent package, and the proprietor offers $500 reward for a case of Catarrh which he cannot cure. Sold by druggists, or send sixty cents to DR. R. V. PIERCE, 133 Seneca street, Buffalo N. Y., and receive it by mail. A pamphlet free. Beware of counterfeits and *worthless imitations*. The Genuine has, upon the outside wrapper, DR. Pierce,s privat Government Stamp with his portrait, name and address, and the words "U. S. Certificate of Genuiness" engraved upon it.

DR. S. HALL.—This successful physician, since his return from, and consultation with the eminent medical men in Europe, is daily effecting cures that have defied the skill of the most eminent physicians. Special attention is given to the Diseases of the Urinary Organs —Primary, Secondary and Chronic.

DR. HALL has just published one of the most instructive and useful pamphlets on Marriage and its disqualifications, premature decline of manhood, nervous debility, loss of energy and vital power, indigestion, pain in the head and stomach, weakness, depression, and all those deseases which result from youthful follies, excesses of maturity or ignorance in nature's laws, with treatment and cure. This pamphlet has been the means of saving thousands. Sent free to any address on receipt of six cents in postage stamps, by addressing the author, Dr. S. Hastings Hall, 402 Montgomery street, opposite Wells, Fargo & Co's office San Francisco. no5-3m




FOR THIRTY YEARS

Has that well-known, standard, and popular remedy,

**PAIN KILLER,**

manufactured by Perry Davis & Son, Providence, R. I., been before the public, and in that time has become known in all parts of the world, and been used by people of all nations.

It remains, to-day, that same good and efficient remedy. Its wonderful power in relieving the most severe pain has never been equaled, and it has earned its world-wide popularity by its intrinsic merit. No curative agent has had so wide-spread sale or given such universal satisfaction. The various ills for which the Pain Killer is an unfailing cure, are too well known to require recapitulation in this advertisement. As an internal and external medicine, the Pain Killer stands unrivalled. Directions accompany each bottle.

Sold by all Druggists.

Price 25 cts., 50 cts., and $1 per bottle.

**CONTINENTAL**

**Life Insurance Company,**

**Of New York.**

**MUTUAL.**

**Dividends Annual.**

R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,

AND

W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,

de25-3m AGENTS.

**EQUITABLE**

**Life Assurance Company,**

OF THE UNITED STATES.

**Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,**

**$10,510,824!**

No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.

AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,502,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

**J. G. JEFFRESS,**
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. JEFFRESS, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-tf

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

**RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,**

**PIONEER**

**Drug and Jewelry**

**STORE!**

**Post-Office Building,**

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

**Physicians' Prescriptions**

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

**T. B. REINDOLLAR,**

APOTHECARY.

**WATCHES, CLOCKS,**

—AND—

**JEWELRY!**

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

de4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

**New Store and New Goods!!**

**M. HYMAN**

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

**New Stock of Goods!**

—EMBRACING—

**Dry Goods,**
**Groceries,**
**Clothing,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Crockery,**

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

**I Will not be Undersold!**

oc2-3m M. HYMAN.

**VICK'S**

**FLORAL GUIDE**

**FOR 1871.**

THE FIRST EDITION OF ONE HUNDRED and fifty thousand copies of Vick's Illustrated Catalogue of Seeds and Floral Guide, is published and ready to send out—100 pages, and an Engraving of almost every desirable Flower and Vegetable. It is elegantly printed on fine tinted paper, illustrated with Three Hundred fine Wood Engravings and Two beautiful

**COLORED PLATES.**

The most beautiful and the most instructive Floral Guide published. A German Edition published, in all other respects similar to the English.

Sent free to all my customers of 1870, as rapidly as possible, without application. Sent to all others who order them for Ten Cents, which is not half the cost. Address

**JAMES VICK,**
de24-1m Rochester, N. Y.

**FARMERS & GARDENERS ATTENTION.**

Do you want to buy seeds and plants that you may surely rely on? Go to SEVIN VINCENT & CO., the well-known Seed Dealers, 607 Sansome st., between Washington and Jackson streets, San Francisco, and Brooklyn, Alameda County. Mr. Sevin Vincent is the only Seed Grower of California. He guarantees the superior quality of his seeds and all those imported he tests with the greatest care before selling. Be sure he will sell you the best and cheapest. no5-3m

**WANTED!**

TO TRADE REAL ESTATE FOR A HORSE AND SPRING WAGON.

**NATHAN ELLIOTT.**

December 1st, 1870. de3-tf

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

**GRAY & WOOD,**

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

**Agricultural Implements**

**MACHINERY,**

**HARDWARE,**

**Wooden-Ware,**

**Paints and Oils,**

MAIN STREET,

**WOODLAND.**

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

**San Francisco Prices!**

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

**Iron, Steel, Coal,**
**Springs, Axles, Bolts,**
**Nails, Locks,**
**Screws, Hinges, etc.**

**CASTINGS**

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

**CUTLERY,**

IN EVERY STYLE!

**Cordage,**
**Blasting-Powder,**
**Fuse, Amunition,**
**Wood and Willow-ware**

In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

**Paints,**
**Oils,**
**Brushes,**
**Window-Glass,**
**Etc., Etc., Etc.**

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

no12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

**WAGONS! WAGONS!**

**I HAVE A FEW**

OF THOSE

GOOD AND THOROUGHLY SEASONED WAGONS

**On Hand and For Sale yet**

They go off very fast, for I sell them so cheap that

**I Defy Competition!**

Even from the Eastern States. I have wagons of different sizes; that is, 2½ Axle Gearing—a very fine wagon—also, 2⅜, 2¼, 2, 1¾ and 1¾ Axle Wagons.

**Prices Range $125 to $275.**

I also have finished quite a number of fine

TOP AND OPEN BUGGIES,

**Carriages**

AND SPRING WAGONS.

☞ ALL WORK IS WARRANTED. ☜

Carriage Repairing, Painting and Trimming done with neatness and dispatch.

*SECOND-HAND BUGGIES FOR SALE.*

C. ELLIOTT,
oc8-3m Main street, Woodland.

**Fall and Winter Goods!!**

**HENRY ARONSON,**

**Main Street,.....WOODLAND,**

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

**GENERAL MERCHANDISE,**

**Wholesale and Retail,**

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

**STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS**

— FOR —

**FALL AND WINTER,**

Also an extensive stock of

**Clothing,**
**Groceries,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Hats, Caps,**
**Hardware,**

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. de25-3m

**PACIFIC**

**Fruit and Vegetable**

**DEPOT!**

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

**Fresh Fish** every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

de18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

**Still Another Railroad**

**TO WOODLAND!**

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

*LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,*

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

no14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

**A. & T. PORTER,**

Dealers in all kinds of

**FAMILY GROCERIES**

AND PROVISIONS,

**Fruits and Vegetables,**

FLOUR AND MEAL,

*DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,*

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

**HAVING REMOVED**

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

**GROCERIES,**

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

**VEGETABLES**

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

**FRUITS**

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

**Poultry and Eggs**

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER.

de1-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

**THE GREAT**

**BLOOD PURIFIER.**

**Hear the Voice of the People!**

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative BLOOD PURIFYER and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism, and feet, unable crippled in hands with crutches, at to move except great pain. I was all times suffering YERBA SANTA, induced to try ed great benefit I soon experienc- use. I am from its present at the strong time deed and in- I recom- healthy mend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDYER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect; a speedy cure was the result. cure was the result. San Francisco, J. R. ROBERTS, of three years been says: "I had for afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures Scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

**Redington, Hostetter & Co.,**

AGENTS,

**Nos. 529 and 531 Market Street,**

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

**LUMBER! LUMBER!!**

The undersigned has opened a

**NEW LUMBER YARD**

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

**Building and Fencing Lumber,**

of every description, constantly on hand.

—ALSO—

**Fence Posts,**
**Shakes,**
**Shingles,**
**Doors,**
**Windows,**
**Blinds,**
**Laths, etc.**

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

oc24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

**CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS!**

**Charles Nangle,**

**Anatomical Bootmaker,**

Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,

WOODLAND

Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

| | |
|---|---|
| Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged | $11 50 |
| Do with Tap Soles | 12 50 |
| Fine French sewed Boots | 12 50 |
| Do do with Tap Soles | 13 50 |
| Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots | 10 00 |

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. no26-3m

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

**GO TO S. HYMAN'S!**

**Another New Stock of Goods.**

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

**An Entire New Stock**

OF

**Dry Goods,**
**Clothing,**
**Boots and Shoes,**
**Groceries, etc., etc.,**

Which I will sell at the

**LOWEST PRICES.**

*PLEASE COME*
*AND EXAMINE*
*MY NEW STOCK.*

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

**No Trouble to Show Goods!**

**CHEAPER**
**THAN**
**EVER!!**

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

oc30-3m

**THE NEW FOOD.**

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

**A Glorious Change!!**

**THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.**

**Plantation Bitters.**

**This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.**

oc22-1y

**ANTELOPE RESTAURANT**

**And Sample Rooms.**

If you want a GOOD MEAL, call at the ANTELOPE RESTAURANT, two doors west of the Postoffice, Woodland. There you will find

**Everything the Market Affords,**

And served in the best style by obliging and gentlemanly waiters. Meals can be had AT ALL HOURS, or

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK,

On reasonable terms. In connection with the Restaurant are

**Bob's Sample Rooms,**

Where the Best Brands of WINES, LIQUORS and CIGARS will be served to the public by BOB and his obliging Clerk.

☞ *GIVE US A CALL.* ☜

oc1-3m BRUCKENRIDGE & BUCKLEY, Proprietors.

**VON HOYTER'S COUGH SPECIFIC.**

A CERTAIN AND SPEEDY CURE FOR

**COUGHS**

**And Throat and Lung Diseases.**

A Compound of

TAR, LIVERWORT, HOREHOUND, WILD CHERRY, ETC.

Also Agents for DR. KEELER'S CELEBRATED RHEUMATIC REMEDY. A sure cure for Rheumatism, etc.

oc15-3m H. C. KIRK & CO., 114 J street, Sacramento.

**WOODLAND BAKERY,**

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

**SCHLUER & SIEBER**

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

**Crackers, of All Kinds,**

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. no 25

# THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

### THE "AGER."

Once upon an evening bleary,
While I sat me dreaming dreary,
In the sunshine, thinking o'er
Things that passed in days of yore;
While I nodded, nearly sleeping,
Gently came in something creeping,
Creeping upward from the floor.
"'Tis a cooling breeze," I muttered,
From the regions neath the floor;
Only this, and nothing more"

Ah! distinctly I remember
It was in that wet September,
When the earth and every member
Of creation that it bore,
Had for weeks and months been soaking
In the meanest, most provoking
Foggy rain that, without joking,
We had ever seen before,
So I knew it must be very
Cold and damp beneath the floor—
Very cold beneath the floor.

So I sat me, nearly napping,
In the sunshine, stretching, gaping
And a feeling quite delighted
With the breeze from 'neath the floor,
Till I felt me growing colder,
And the stretching waxing bolder,
And myself now feeling older,
Older than I felt before:
Feeling that my joints were stiffer
Than they were in days of yore
Stiffer than they'd been before.

All along my back the creeping
Soon gave place to rushing, leaping,
As if countless frozen demons
Had concluded to explore
All the cavities—the vaimints—
'Twixt me and my nether garments,
Through my boots into the floor;
Then I found myself a shaking—
Gently shaking more and more—
Every moment more and more.

It was the ague and it shook me
Into heavy clothes, and took me
Shaking to the kitchen—every
Place where there was warmth in store,
Shaking till the chins rattled,
Shaking till my molars chattered;
Shaking, and with all my warming
Feeling colder than before;
Shaking till it had exhausted
All its powers to shake me more—
Till it could not shake me more.

Then it rested till the morrow,
When it came with all the horror
That it had the face to borrow,
Shaking, shaking as before,
And from that day in September—
Day which I shall long remember—
It has made diurnal visits:
Shaking, shaking, oh! so sore!
Shaking off my boots, and shaking
Me to bed if nothing more;
Fully this, if nothing more.

And to-day the swallows flitting
'Round my cottage see me sitting
Moodily within the sunshine
Just inside my silent door,
Waiting for the Ague, seeming
Like a man forever dreaming,
And the sunlight on me streaming
Sheds no sorrow on the floor;
For I am far too thin and sallow
To make shadows on the floor,
Nary shadow—any more!

—*Middleville Plaindealer.*

### Miscellaneous Items.

COLFAX is to edit the Brooklyn *Union* after he ceases to be Vice President.

THE Central Pacific Railroad Company at Sacramento employ a Chinese policeman to look after the interests of his countrymen.

AN exchange says: "The compositors in San Francisco, embrace many ladies." Those compositors ought to be ashamed of themselves.

JUDGE DWINELLE, at Martinez, has sentenced William Donovan, convicted of murder in the first degree, to be hanged on Friday, February 3d, 1871.

A TAPE worm thirty-five feet in length has recently been removed from the stomach of Geo. W. Boyer, of Shenandoah, Schuylkill county, Pa.

PATRICK FARLEY, of Cleveland, started for Tennessee with $10,000 in his belt. He fell asleep on the train, and when he awoke, belt and money were gone.

A CRUSTY old bachelor says that women's hearts are as brittle as glass, a man who wishes to engrave his name on them must use diamonds, or he will not be successful.

DURING the month of November, 2,188 through passengers passed east over the Pacific Railroad, and 2,898 passed west, showing a gain of 760 in population for the period.

THE City of Cleveland, Ohio, "in imitation of Chicago," is excavating a tunnel under Lake Erie, a mile and a half from the shore, for the purpose of procuring a supply of fresh water.

IN the course of a few months the Philadelphia *Ledger* will have a press which will print 65,000 sheets per hour. Hoe, of New York, is building this wonder, and it is to cost $40,000.

FOUR of the solid men of Chico were seen *smiling* together last Monday in the Sloc Saloon, when the question arose as to weight, which upon being tested resulted in an average of 226 pounds.

THE Hibernia Savings Bank of San Francisco has loaned $100,000 for four years in one loan, on first class real estate security, at one per cent. per month, payable monthly. This is the heaviest loan ever made in that city.

QUITE A FORCE.—There are now 374 persons employed in the United States Treasurer's office at Washington, with salaries which average about $1,800 each, making an aggregate of salaries in that office alone of $672,000 per annum.

THE revenue collections from each State and Territory for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1870, were $168,590,-107, against $133,027,988 for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1869. That is the way Boutwell is reducing the taxes—they are only about $35,000,000 greater this year than last.

WITHIN fifty miles of Cairo there is a larger quantity of white oak timber than can be found in the same extent of territory elsewhere between the Alleghany and Rocky Mountains, and Mr. Ransom of Cairo, has a contract with the British Government for 1,800,000 cubic feet of the timber.

THE official vote of Alabama by counties is given as follows: For Governor, Lindsay, Democratic, 77,721; Smith, Radical, 76,292, Lindsay's majority 1,429. The majority for Moren, Democrat, for Lieutenant Governor, is 4,377. The Radical vote is about the same as that cast for Grant, and the change arises from a handsome increase in the Democratic vote which has arisen from 71,412 to 77,721.

KING WILLIAM A TRAITOR TO FREE MASONRY.—A few days ago the newspapers published a citation issued by the Masonic Lodge of the Orient of Paris, against Reverned Brother William, King of Prussia, as a traitor to Free Masonry. The King took no notice of this citation; so he was tried as contumacious, and condemned to excommunication. In connection with this, M. Victor Hugo's newspaper, the *Rappel*, publishes the following: Brother William is now out of the pale of the law. All Free Masons are authorized to assault him and to inflict upon him capital punishment. It remains to be seen how the sentence will be carried out. A Free Mason, in whose presence a doubt was expressed as to the seriousness of such a condemnation, replied, "Do not laugh; the sentence of the Masonic tribunal is of such a dreadful nature that Bonaparte undertook the Italian war solely to retrive himself from the excommunication pronounced against him by the lodges of Naples and Milan. Planori and Orsini were Free Masons."


## H. T HELMBOLD'S GENUINE PREPARATIONS.

"HIGHLY CONCENTRATED" COMPOUND

### FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU,

A positive and Specific Remedy for diseases of the

**Bladder, Kidneys, Gravel and Dropsical Swellings.**

This medicine increases the powers of digestion, and excites the absorbents into health, by which the matter of calcareous depositions, and all unnatural enlargements are reduced, as well as pain and inflamation, and is good for men, women and children.

## H

### H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU,

For weakness arising from Excesses, Habits of Dissipation, Early Indiscretion, attended with the following symptoms:

Indisposition to Exertion, Loss of Power, Loss of Memory, Difficulty of Breathing, Weak Nerves, Trembling, Horror of Disease, Wakefulness, Dimness of vision, Pain in the Back, Hot Hands, Flushing of the Body, Dryness of the Skin, Eruptions of the Face, Universal Lassitude, Pallid Countenance, Muscular System.

These symptoms, if allowed to go on (which this Medicine invariably removes), soon follow—

FATUITY, EPILEPTIC FITS, &c.,

in one of which the patient may expire. Who can say they are not frequently followed by those "direful diseases,"

INSANITY AND CONSUMPTION?

Many are aware of the cause of their suffering, but none will confess. The records of the insane asylums and the melancholy deaths by consumption bear ample witness to the truth of the assertion.

The Constitution once affected by organic weakness, requires the aid of medicine to strengthen and invigorate the system, which H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT OF BUCHU invariably does. A trial will convince the most sceptical.

## E

In many affections peculiar to Females, the EXTRACT BUCHU is unequaled by any other remedy, and for all complaints incident to the sex, or in the

DECLINE OR CHANGE OF LIFE.

☞ SEE SYMPTOMS ABOVE.

☞ **No Family should be without it.**

## L

Take no Balsam, Mercury, or unpleasant medicine for unpleasant and dangerous diseases.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S EXTRACT BUCHU

AND

### IMPROVED ROSE WASH,

**CURES SECRET DISEASES**

In all their stages with little expense, little or no change of diet, no inconvenience, and NO EXPOSURE.

## M

USE H. T. HELMBOLD'S

### EXTRACT BUCHU

**IS THE GREAT DIURETIC,**

And it is certain to have the desired effect in all diseases for which it is recommended.

## B

**BLOOD! BLOOD! BLOOD!**

### H. T. HELMBOLD'S

HIGHLY CONCENTRATED COMPOUND

### FLUID EXTRACT SARSAPARILLA,

For purifying the Blood, removing all chronic constitutional diseases arising from an impure state of the Blood, and the only reliable and effectual known remedy for the cure of Scrofula, Scald Head, Salt Rheum, Pains and Swellings of the Bones, Ulcerations of the Throat and Legs, Blotches, Pimples on the Face, Tetter, Erysipelas and all scaly Eruptions of the skin,

AND BEAUTIFYING THE COMPLEXION.

NOT A FEW

of the worst disorders that afflict mankind arise from the corruption that accumulates in the Blood. Of all the discoveries that have been made to purge it out, none can equal in effect H. T. HELMBOLD'S COMPOUND EXTRACT OF SARSAPARILLA. It cleanses and renovates the Blood, instills the vigor of health into the system, and purges out the humors which make disease. It stimulates the healthy functions of the body, and expells the disorders that grow and rankle in the Blood. Such a remedy that could be relied on has long been sought for, and now, for the first time the public have one on which they can depend. Our space does not admit of certificates to show its effects, but the trial of a single bottle will show to the sick that it has its virtues surpassing anything they have ever taken.

Two tablespoonfuls of the Extract of Sarsaparilla added to a pint of water is equal to the Lisbon Diet Drink, and one bottle is fully equal to a gallon of the Syrup of Sarsapatilla, or the decoction as usually made.

H. T. HELMBOLD'S ROSE WASH,

## O

An excellent Lotion for diseases arising from habits of dissipation, used in connection with the Extracts Buchu and Sarsaparilla, in such diseases as recommended. Evidence of the most responsible and reliable character will accompany the medicines. Also explicit directions for use *with hundreds of thousands* living witnesses, and upwards of 30,000 unsolicited certificates and recommendatory letters of which many are from the highest sources, including eminent Physicians Clergymen, Statesmen, &c. The proprietor has never resorted to their publication in the newspapers; he does not do this from the fact that his articles rank as Standard Preparations and do not need to be propped up by certificates.

The Science of Medicine, like the Doric Column, should stand simple, pure, majestic, having Fact for its basis Induction for its pillar, and Truth alone for its Capital

## L

My Extract Sarsaparilla is a Blood Purifier; my Extract Buchu is a Diuretic, and will act as such in all cases.

Both are prepared on purely scientific principles—in vacuo—and are the most active measures of either that can be made. A ready and conclusive test will be a comparison of their properties with those set forth in the following works:

See Dispensatory of the United States.

See Professor DEWEES' valuable work on the Practice of Physic.

See remarks made by the celebrated Dr. PHYSIC, Phila.

See remarks made by Dr. EPHRAM MCDOWELL, a celebrated Physician and Member of the Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland, and Published in the Transactions of the King and Queen's Journal.

See Medico-Chirugical Review, Published by BENJ'N TRAVERS, Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons.

See most of the late Standard works on Medicine.

## D

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS EVERYWHERE. Address letters for information and confidence, to

**H. T. HELMBOLD,**
**Chemist.**

—DEPOTS—

H. T. Helmbold's Drug and Chemical Warehouse,
**No. 594 BROADWAY N. Y.,**
OR TO
H. T. Helmbold's Medical Depot,
**No. 104 South Tenth St., Phila.**

**Beware of Counterfeits.**

**ASK FOR H. T. HELMBOLD'S,**
**TAKE NO OTHER.**
de17-tf

## CHANGE OF TIME!

**Winter Arrangement,**
**To take Effect October 1st, 1870.**

### SHORT ROUTE!

**GOING SOUTH**
**Daily, Sundays Excepted:**

| Trains Leave Woodland | Trains arrive at Sacramento | Trains arrive at Calistoga | New World arrives at S. Francisco |
|---|---|---|---|
| *7:20 A. M. | 8:20 A. M. | 12:45 A. M. | 11:30 A. M. |
| *3:10 P. M. | 4:30 P. M. | 7:45 P. M. | 7:30 P. M. |
| ON SUNDAYS. | | | |
| 12:00 A. M. | 1:00 P. M. | 12:45 P.M | 7:00 P. M. |

**RETURNING**
**Daily, Sundays Excepted:**

| New World Leaves S. Francisco | Trains Leave Sacramento | Trains arrive at Woodland | Trains arrive in Marysville |
|---|---|---|---|
| 8:00 A. M. | †11:00 A. M. | 12:30 A. M. | 2:15 P. M. |
| 4:00 P. M. | † 7:00 P. M. | 8:12 P. M. | 9:30 P. M. |
| ON SUNDAYS. | | | |
| 8:30 A. M. | 2:30 P. M. | 3:00 P. M. | 8:30 P. M. |

*The 7:20 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 11 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland. Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.

L. C. FOWLER, Gen'l Freight and Pass'r Agt. Vallejo, October 1, 1870. oct-tf

## C. S. FROST,

### ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

**Real Estate and Insurance Agent.**

—ALL KINDS OF—

### REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

**Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.**

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

**Agent for Union Insurance Co.**

**Office—First Door East of Bank,**
MAIN STREET,
**WOODLAND.** [3m
oc16]

## OPPOSITION FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

### Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

**WOODLAND.**

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE **FURNITURE,**

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

**Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes**

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

oc23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

## DR. PIERCE'S ALT. EXT. OR GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

This is the most thorough blood purifier yet discovered, and CURES ALL HUMORS, from the worst scrofula to a common eruption. Pimples and blotches on the face, and scaly or rough skin, which are such annoying blemishes to many young persons, yield to the use of a few bottles of this wonderful medicine. From one to eight bottles cure salt rheum, erysipelas, scald head, ringworms, boils, scaly eruptions of the skin, scrofula sores, ulcers and canker in the mouth and stomach. It is a pure medicinal extract of native roots and plants, combining in harmony nature's most sovereign curative properties, which God has instilled into the vegetable kingdom for healing the sick. It is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are languid, sleepless, have nervous apprehensions or fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of weakness, will find convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial. If you feel dull, drowsy, debilitated and despondent, have frequent headache, mouth tastes badly in the morning, irregular appetite and tongue coated, you are suffering from torpid liver or "billiousness." In many cases of "liver complaint" only part of these symptoms are experienced. As a remedy for all such cases, Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery has no equal, as it effects perfect cures, leaving the liver strengthened and healthy. For the cure of habitual constipation of the bowels it is a never failing remedy, and those who have used it for this purpose are loud in its praise. In bronchial, throat and lung diseases it has produced many remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed. Sold by druggists at $1.00 per bottle. Prepared at the Chemical Laboratory of

oc15-3m R. N. PIERCE. M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

**EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE IT.**

### Dr. Guilmette's Extract of Juniper.

As a delicious tonic, healthful and curative for all diseases of the kidneys and bladder, loss of appetite, dyspepsia, nervous debility, etc., it is unrivalled. To females it is especially recommended for all irregularities of the menses and disorders peculiar to their system, as it can be used with perfect safety. In malarious districts it is a great preventive of fever and ague. R. H. MCDONALD & CO. Agents, cor. of Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco [o15-1y

## M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

**Ornamental Painters,**
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

## Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

oc10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

## FALL AND WINTER IMPORTATIONS!

### F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

**WOODLAND,**

Is constantly receiving a

**Complete and Carefully Selected Stock**

—OF—

### GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

### DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

### CLOTHING!

A large stock of

**GENT'S AND BOYS'**

**Fine Dress, Beaver,**

—AND—

**CASMERE SUITS,**

And a general assortment of

**Gent's Furnishing Goods,**

Also a large assortment of

**Gent's and Boys' Hats.**

### Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

**Men's an Boys' Boots,**

Also the latest styles of

**Balmorals and Gaiters,**

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

### GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

**Large and full Assortment.**

### CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

### UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

| | |
|---|---|
| **Carpets,** | **Muslin and** |
| **Oil Cloth,** | **Lace Curtains,** |
| **Matting,** | **Window Shades** |
| **Damasks,** | **Mouldings,** |

And everything usually found in that line.

### Miscellaneous.

**Stationery and School Books,**

a full assortment.

**Drugs, Patent Medicines**

**Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.**

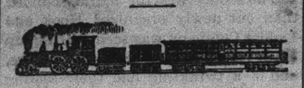
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

**Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!**

so30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

## Woodland to New York.



B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

### FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

**WOODLAND,**

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

**PACIFIC RAILROAD!**

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

**PHILADELPHIA,**

will continue to

**Import Direct from the East**

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

**Our Dry Goods Department,**

where will be found an

**Immense Assortment**

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

**WHITE GOODS,**

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

**Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,**

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

**Bonnets and Hats,**

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

**Clothing Department,**

where they can easily be suited to a

**Fine Dress Black Suit,**
**French Beaver do.,**
**Fancy Casmere do.,**
**Business Suits, etc.**

**Hats, Boots and Shoes.**

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

**Gent's Furnishing Goods.**

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

**Groceries, Provisions, etc.**

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

**FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,**

**Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.**

de12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

## CACHEVILLE Flouring Mills.

The undersigned, having leased the above Flouring Mills, wishes to inform his friends and the public generally that he has rebuilt and remodeled the same, regardless of cost, and put in an

**ADDITIONAL RUN of FIRST CLASS WHEAT BURS**
(of San Francisco macufacture);

Also, A STEAM ENGINE of 50-horse power, so that if the water fails the Mills will be run by steam. Farmers can rely on getting their GRISTS GROUND ON ARRIVAL, as the Mills are in coastant operation.

**The Grinding Department**

Is under the direct supervision of E. H. EASTHAM, late of the Eagle Mills, Knight's Landing, he having dissolved all connection with that establishment.

**THE CACHEVILLE MILLS**

As they now stand, are second to none in the State in point of construction, with the LATEST AND MOST IMPROVED MACHINERY in every department, and no pains will be spared to make their reputation equal to that of the best mills in the State.

**CUSTOM GRINDING**

DONE AT SHORT NOTICE.

MILL FEED sold cheap for cash or exchanged for wheat.

San Francisco prices paid for good Australian Wheat.

oc9-3m E. H. EASTHAM, Proprietor.

## WOODLAND MARKET.

**Beef, Mutton,**
**Pork, Veal,**

**Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,**

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

**Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.**

no16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

## HOUSE, SIGN AND Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

**TRASK & HOOD,**

de18] DAVISVILLE. [3m

## C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

### STOVES!

**METAL, HARDWARE,**

—AND—

**House Furnishing Goods,**

Also manufacturer of

**Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,**

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

**PATENT PUMPS**

Kept constantly on hand

**LIFTING PUMPS,**

of all descriptions, made and repa red, and particular attention given to

### Well-Boring!

**Boring Tools** furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

**REDUCED PRICES!**

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. no1-3m

## WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

### DRY GOODS,

**Groceries, Hardware**

—AND—

### GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

**DAVISVILLE.**

**Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,**

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

**Grain Received for Storage,**

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

oc17-3m

## Grover & Baker's ELASTIC STITCH FAMILY SEWING MACHINES

**Excel all others.**

They are more simple and durable, easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no rewinding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, Embroider, Ruffle, Puff, and excel in Every Class of Machine Work.

## Grover & Baker's Improved Shuttle Stitch SEWING MACHINES,

*For Manufacturing,*
Are the Latest and Best.

We request the attention of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimmings, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective

**Lock Stitch Machines,**

to these New Styles which possess unmistakable advantages over all others.

**The Continued Triumph**
OF THE
**"Grover & Baker,"**

is the best evidence of their merit. Over **12,000** are in successful operation on the Pacific Coast and their sales yearly increase against most determined competition.

## R. G. BROWN, Agent,

*116 Montgomery Street,*
SAN FRANCISCO.

Local Agent— MRS. H. R. CLINTON,
Adjoining Bank Building, Main st., Woodland.
Jy16

## WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs,* and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y16jy

## NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

**Household Furniture,**
**Spring Matresses,**
**Lounges, etc.**

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!



N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

oc11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

## JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

### YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

**Sash and Door Factory,**

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

**WOODLAND,**

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

**SASH, DOORS and MOULDING**

Of every Style and Pattern.

**Sawing,**
**Turning,**
**Rustic Siding,**
**Planing,**
**Saw-Filing, etc.,**

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. oc2-3m

## FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

**"Gold Tried in the Fire!"**

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
Agents, Woodland.
ap16tf

## HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

**GENERAL MERCHANDISE**

**Buckeye, Yolo County.**

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

### DRY GOODS,

**of Every Description!**

Also an extensive and superior stock of

**Clothing,**
**Groceries,**
**Boots, Shoes,**
**Hats, Caps,**
**Hardware,**

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

**Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!**

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
de5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

## THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES,

**Warranted the Best!**

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

| | By Mach. Hrs. | Mn. | By hand. Hrs. | Mn. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gentleman's Fine Shirt | 1 | 16 | 15 | 26 |
| Fine Coat | 2 | 38 | 16 | 35 |
| Silk Vest | 1 | 14 | 7 | 19 |
| Cloth Trowsers | 0 | 51 | 5 | 10 |
| Silk Dress | 1 | 13 | 8 | 27 |
| Merino Dress | 1 | 4 | 8 | 27 |
| Calico Dress | 0 | 57 | 6 | 37 |
| Chemise | 0 | 10 | 10 | 31 |
| Night Dress | 1 | 7 | 10 | 2 |
| Muslin Skirt | 0 | 30 | 7 | 10 |
| Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks | 2 | 30 | 22 | 10 |
| Infant's Plain Robe | 0 | 35 | 8 | 5 |
| Infant's Robe, 50 plaits | 7 | 35 | 41 | 50 |
| Plain Drawers | 0 | 35 | 8 | 15 |
| Quilting Silk Skirt | 11 | 30 | 50 | 20 |
| Stitching 12 Linen Collars | 0 | 43 | 10 | 5 |
| Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs | 0 | 50 | 10 | 15 |
| Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts | 1 | 20 | 23 | 30 |
| Hemming 12 Handkerchfs | 0 | 45 | 8 | 10 |
| Boy's Pants | 0 | 40 | 2 | 50 |
| Boy's Vest | 0 | 35 | 2 | 50 |
| Boy's Coat | 1 | 15 | 7 | 20 |

**A. H. SUPLEE,**
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. no19-tf

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Returns from all points same day.

oc2-tf A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.